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**Afrobarometer: Round I Survey of Zimbabwe,  
September–October 1999**

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ICPSR 3571



Afrobarometer: Round I Survey of Zimbabwe,  
September-October 19991

(ICPSR 3571)

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#### DATA DISCLAIMER

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## DATA COLLECTION DESCRIPTION

Annie Barbara Chikwanha-Dzenga, Eldred Masunungure, and Nyasha Madzingira

Afrobarometer: Round I Survey of Zimbabwe, September-October 1999 (ICPSR 3571)

SUMMARY: The Afrobarometer project assesses attitudes toward democracy, markets, and civil society in several sub-Saharan African nations. This survey of Zimbabwe recorded Zimbabwe citizens' opinions about recent political and economic changes within their country. Respondents were asked about their current satisfaction with economic conditions in Zimbabwe, how they currently obtained food to eat, what resources they relied on for safety, and what they did to obtain health care. They were also asked how often in the last 12 months they or their family had gone without food, felt unsafe in terms of crime, gone without medicine, or gone without shelter. Respondents were asked how often they attended meetings of such organizations as church groups, local self-help associations, and trade unions. Their opinions were elicited on who they felt was responsible for providing schools, creating jobs, building houses, and reducing crime. They were asked what came to mind with the word "democracy" and whether they could identify their country's Vice President, Minister of Finance, Parliament member, or local councillor. Respondents were also asked how often they got news from such sources as radio, television, or newspapers and how closely they followed what was going on in government and public affairs. They were asked how interested they felt the President was in what happened to them, how much of the time they could trust the President, and their overall approval of the President. Respondents were asked the same questions regarding the national Parliament and local government. In addition, those polled were asked how much of the time they felt they could trust such institutions as the army, the police, courts of law, and the Supervisory Electoral Commission, and whether they participated in such activities as the 1996 national elections, attending an election rally, working for a political candidate or party, or writing a letter to a newspaper. They were also asked to rate how strongly they would support the government taking the following steps: shutting down newspapers, radio, or television stations that were critical of the government, dismissing judges who ruled against the government, banning political parties, or suspending the Parliament and cancelling the next elections. Demographic information was elicited from respondents, including political party affiliation, age, education, and employment status.

UNIVERSE: Citizens of Zimbabwe aged 18 years and older.

SAMPLING: Multistage, clustered, random probability sample.

NOTE: The codebook is provided by ICPSR as a Portable Document Format (PDF) file. The PDF file format was developed by Adobe Systems Incorporated and can be accessed using PDF reader software, such as the Adobe Acrobat Reader. Information on how to obtain a copy of the Acrobat Reader is provided on the ICPSR Web site.

EXTENT OF COLLECTION: 1 data file + machine-readable documentation (PDF) + SAS data definition statements + SPSS data definition statements

EXTENT OF PROCESSING: DDEF.ICPSR/ REFORM.DOC

DATA FORMAT: Logical Record Length with SAS and SPSS data definition statements and SPSS portable file

File Structure: rectangular

Cases: 1,200

Variables: 337

Record Length: 766

Records Per Case: 1

RELATED PUBLICATIONS:

Chikwanha-Dzenga, Annie Barbara, Eldred Masunungure, and Nyasha Madzingira. "Democracy and National Governance in Zimbabwe: A Country Survey Report." Afrobarometer Paper No. 12. East Lansing, MI: Michigan State University, Department of Political Science, August 2001.





**Attitudes to Democracy and Markets  
In Zimbabwe, September-October 1999**

**Data Codebook**

From data gathered by:  
The University of Zimbabwe

Prepared by:  
Paloma Bauer,  
Michigan State University  
October 2002

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Question Number: 1

Question: At the moment, are you dissatisfied, neither dissatisfied nor satisfied, or satisfied with economic conditions in Zimbabwe?

Variable Label: Satisfaction with economic conditions

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very Dissatisfied, 2=Dissatisfied, 3=Neither Dissatisfied or Satisfied, 4=Satisfied, 5=Very Satisfied, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing

Source: NDB, Zamiba96

Note: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 2

Question: How do economic conditions in Zimbabwe now compare to one year ago? Are they:

Variable Label: Evaluations of Economic Conditions

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3>About the Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 3

Question: What about in twelve months time? Do you expect economic conditions in Zimbabwe to be worse, the same, or better than they are now?

Variable Label: Economic Expectations

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3>About the Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing

Source: NDB, Zambia96

Note: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 4

Question: Now let us speak about your personal economic conditions. Would you say they are worse, the same, or better than other Zimbabweans?

Variable Label: Evaluations of personal economic conditions compared to others.

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3>About the Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing

Source: NDB, Zambia96

Note: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 5A-D

Question: What about you? Describe how you currently obtain the food you and your family eat each month? Is there anything else?

Variable Label: How do you currently obtain food?

Values: 1-40, 96, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Pay for it, 2=Work for it, 3=Doing piece work, 4=Vending, 5=Crocheting, 6=Dressmaking, 7=Buy and sell chicken, 8=Own crops/livestock, 9=Grow maize, 10=Farming, 11=Rear chickens, 12=Grow veggies in garden, 13=Local community/cooperative group, 14=Relatives provide, 15=Husband provides, 16=Friends, 17=From my village, 18=Government food programme, 19=Government assistance, 20=Pensioner, 21=Traditional leader, 22=Know someone who helps me get govt assistance, 23= Favor/Bribe govt official, 24=Pretend to be eligible for government assistance, 25=Steal it, 26=Ask anyone I can, 27=Beg for it, 28=Nothing I can do, 29=Sit at home, 30=Breadwinner does not work, 31=Gold panning, 32=Fishing, 33=Building, 34=Cross border trading, 35=Commercial sex, 36=Beer brewing, 96=No further responses, 98=Refused, 99=Missing

Source: adapted from NDB

Note: Prior to question 5, the enumerator read the following passage to the respondent: "People get their basic necessities of life such as food, safety, health care, or income in a variety of ways. For instance, some people have to: steal or beg for it, pretend they're eligible for government assistance, or do a favour for, or bribe a government

official. Other people get these things from: local traditional leaders, government relief programmes, local cooperative groups, or friends or family. Still other people provide for it themselves, or pay for it in cash or in kind. Finally some people are not able to get these things at all.” Respondent could give up to four answers.

Question Number: 6A-C

Question: If you could no longer obtain food in this way, what other methods would you be most likely to use? Is there anything else?

Variable Label: What other methods would you use to obtain food?

Values: 1-40, 96, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Pay for it, 2=Work for it, 3=Doing piece work, 4=Vending, 5=Crocheting, 6=Dressmaking, 7=Buy and sell chicken, 8=Own crops/livestock, 9=Grow maize, 10=Farming, 11=Rear chickens, 12=Grow veggies in garden, 13=Local community/cooperative group, 14=Relatives provide, 15=Husband provides, 16=Friends, 17=From my village, 18=Government food programme, 19=Government assistance, 20=Pensioner, 21=Traditional leader, 22=Know someone who helps me get govt assistance, 23=Favour/bribe government office, 24=Pretend to be eligible for government assistance, 25=Steal it, 26=Ask anyone I can, 27=Beg for it, 28=Nothing I can do, 29=Sit at home, 30=Breadwinner does not work, 31=Gold panning, 32=Fishing, 33=Building, 34=Cross border trading, 35=Commercial sex, 36=Beer brewing, 96=No further responses, 98=Refused, 99=Missing

Source: adapted from NDB

Note: Respondent could give up to three answers.

Question Number: 7A-D

Question: Describe the things you currently rely on for the safety of your home? Is there anything else?

Variable Label: What safety measures do you have for your home?

Values: 1-32, 96, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Pay someone to watch house, 2=Someone guards the house, 3=It is insured, 4=Watch it myself, 5=Have durawall, 6=Keep all doors locked, 7=Dogs will protect home, 8=Alarm system, 9=Rely on community group, 10=Neighbors provide, 11=Neighbors watch, 12=Rely on friends and family, 13=Rely on police, 14=Rely on traditional leader, 15=Go to chief, 16=Go to headman, 17=Use traditional medicine, 18=Rely on people I know in the police, 19=Bribe police, 20=Pretend to pay to watch house, 21=Steal things to make home safe, 22=Ask anyone to help me, 23=Nothing I can do, 24=Go to council, 25=Look for more secure place, 26=Don't know, 27=Burglar bars, 96=No further answer, 98=Refused, 99=Missing

Source: SAB

Note: Respondent could give up to four answers.

Question Number: 8A-C

Question: If you could no longer protect your home in this way, what other methods would you be most likely to use? Is there anything else?

Variable Label: What other safety measures would you use?

Values: 1-33, 35, 38, 96, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Pay someone to watch house, 2=Someone guards the house, 3=It is insured, 4=Watch it myself, 5=Have durawall, 6=Keep all doors locked, 7=Dogs will protect home, 8=Alarm system, 9=Rely on community group, 10=Neighbors provide, 11=Neighborhood watch, 12=Rely on friends and family, 13=Rely on police, 14=Rely on traditional leader, 15=Go to chief, 16=Go to headman, 17=Use traditional medicine, 18=Rely on people I know in the police, 19=Bribe police, 20=Pretend to pay to watch house, 21=Steal things to make home safe, 22=Ask anyone to help me, 23=Nothing I can do, 24=Go to council, 25=Look for more secure place, 26=Don't know, 27=Burglar bars, 96=No further answer, 98=Refused, 99=Missing

Source: SAB

Note: Respondent could give up to three answers.

Question Number: 9A-D

Question: Describe the things you currently do to obtain health care for yourself or your family? Is there anything else?

Variable Label: How do you currently obtain health care?

Values: 1-42, 96, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Pay for it, 2=Pay for it if we have money, 3=Buy medicine from chemist, 4=Medical Aid, 5=Employer pays medical bills, 6=Treat myself, 7=Eating good food, 8=Keeping yard clean, 9=Washing hands after

using toilet, 10=Being hygienic, 11=Having discipline, 12=Balanced diet, 13=Using toilets, 14=Using pits for rubbish, 15=Drink clean water, 16=Local community/cooperative group, 17=Friends/family, 18=Help from others, 19=Government clinics, 20=Government hospital, 21=Government Assistance, 22=Go to a doctor, 23=From a traditional healer, 24=Use traditional medicine, 25=Someone gets me government assistance, 26=Bribe government assistance, 27=Pretend I'm eligible government assistance, 28=Steal medical goods, 29=Ask anyone to help me, 30=Use holy water, 31=Go to church, 32=Going to prophet, 33=Praying, 34=Don't know, 35=Nothing I can do, 96=No further answers, 98=Refused, 99=Missing

Source: adapted from NDB

Note: Respondent could give up to four answers.

Question Number: 10A-C

Question: If you could no longer get health care in this way, what other methods would you be most likely to use? Is there anything else?

Variable Label: What other methods would you use to obtain health care?

Values: 1-42, 96, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Pay for it, 2=Pay for it if we have money, 3=Buy medicine from chemist, 4=Medical Aid, 5=Employer pays medical bills, 6=Treat myself, 7=Eating good food, 8=Keeping yard clean, 9=Washing hands after using toilet, 10=Being hygienic, 11=Having discipline, 12=Balanced diet, 13=Using toilets, 14=Using pits for rubbish, 15=Drink clean water, 16=Local community/cooperative group, 17=Friends/family, 18=Help from others, 19=Government clinics, 20=Government hospital, 21=Government Assistance, 22=Go to a doctor, 23=From a traditional healer, 24=Use traditional medicine, 25=Someone gets me government assistance, 26=Bribe government official, 27=Pretend I'm eligible government assistance, 28=Steal medical goods, 29=Ask anyone to help me, 30=Use holy water, 31=Go to church, 32=Going to prophet, 33=Praying, 34=Don't know, 35=Nothing I can do, 96=No further answers, 98=Refused, 99=Missing

Source: adapted from NDB

Note: Respondent could give up to three answers.

Question Number: 11A-D

Question: Please describe how you normally obtain cash income? Is there anything else?

Variable Label: How do you normally obtain cash income?

Values: 1-7, 9-47, 96, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=From employer, 2=Piece work, 3=Work for other people, 4=Work for myself, 5=Selling vegetables, 6=From renting out property, 7=Sell goods at tuck shop, 8=Rearing chickens, 10=Grow crops for sale, 11=Moulding bricks, 12=Selling goods/vending, 13=Farming, 14=Keeping livestock, 15=Crocheting, 16=Subsistence farming, 17=Start small business, 18=Sell livestock, 19=Informal trader, 20=Local community/cooperative association, 21=Friends/family, 22=Husband provides, 23=Government pension, 24=Traditional leader, 25=Someone helps me get government assistance, 26=Favor/Bribe govt official, 27=Pretend I'm eligible for govt assistance, 28=Steal/sell illegal goods, 29=Ask anyone to help me, 30=Looking for a job/find a job, 31=Nothing I can do, 32=Don't know, 33=Gold panning, 34=Fishing, 35=Building, 36=Investment, 37=Commercial sex, 96=No further answer, 98=Refused, 99=Missing

Source: SAB

Note: Respondent could give up to four answers.

Question Number: 12A-C

Question: If you could no longer get a cash income in this way, what other methods would you be most likely to use? Is there anything else?

Variable Label: What other methods would you use to obtain cash income?

Values: 1-7, 9-47, 96, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=From employer, 2=Piece work, 3=Work for other people, 4=Work for myself, 5=Selling vegetables, 6=From renting out property, 7=Sell goods at tuck shop, 8=Rearing chickens, 10=Grow crops for sale, 11=Moulding bricks, 12=Selling goods, 13=Farming, 14=Keeping livestock, 15=Crocheting, 16=Subsistence farming, 17=Start small business, 18=Sell livestock, 19=Informal trader, 20=Local community/cooperative association, 21=Friends/family, 22=Husband provides, 23=Government pension, 24=Traditional leader, 25=Someone helps me get government assistance, 26=Favour/bribe government official, 27=Pretend I'm eligible for government assistance, 28=Steal/sell illegal goods, 29=Ask anyone to help me, 30=Looking for a job/find a job,

31=Nothing I can do, 32=Don't know, 33=Gold panning, 34=Fishing, 35=Building, 36=Investment, 37=Commercial sex, 96=No further answer, 98=Refused, 99=Missing

Source: SAB

Note: Respondent could give up to three answers.

Question Number: 13A

Question: In the last twelve months, how often have you or your family: A. gone without enough food to eat?

Variable Label: How often have you gone without enough food to eat?

Values: 1-5

Value Labels: 1=Often, 2=Sometimes, 3=Rarely, 4=Never, 5=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 13B

Question: In the last twelve months, how often have you or your family: B. Felt unsafe from crime in your home?

Variable Label: How often have you felt unsafe from crime in your home?

Values: 1-5, 99

Value Labels: 1=Often, 2=Sometimes, 3=Rarely, 4=Never, 5=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 13C

Question: In the last twelve months, how often have you or your family: C. Gone without medicine or medical treatment that you needed?

Variable Label: How often have you gone without necessary medical treatment?

Values: 1-5, 99

Value Labels: 1=Often, 2=Sometimes, 3=Rarely, 4=Never, 5=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 13D

Question: In the last twelve months, how often have you or your family: D. Gone without a cash income?

Variable Label: How often have you gone without a cash income?

Values: 1-5

Value Labels: 1=Often, 2=Sometimes, 3=Rarely, 4=Never, 5=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 13E

Question: In the last twelve months, how often have you or your family: E. Gone without enough clean water to drink and cook with?

Variable Label: How often have you gone without enough clean water to drink or cook with?

Values: 1-5

Value Labels: 1=Often, 2=Sometimes, 3=Rarely, 4=Never, 5=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 13F

Question: In the last twelve months, how often have you or your family: F. Gone without shelter?

Variable Label: How often have you gone without shelter?

Values: 1-5, 99

Value Labels: 1=Often, 2=Sometimes, 3=Rarely, 4=Never, 5=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 13G

Question: In the last twelve months, how often have you or your family: G. Gone without electricity in your home?

Variable Label: How often have you gone without electricity in your home?

Values: 1-5, 97

Value Labels: 1=Often, 2=Sometimes, 3=Rarely, 4=Never, 5=Don't Know, 6=Not Applicable, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 13H

Question: In the last twelve months, how often have you or your family: H. Gone without enough fuel to heat your home or cook your food?

Variable Label: How often have you had insufficient fuel to heat or cook?

Values: 1-5

Value Labels: 1=Often, 2=Sometimes, 3=Rarely, 4=Never, 5=Don't Know, 6=Not applicable, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 14A

Question: In the last month, how much of the time \_\_\_\_\_? Was it often, sometimes, rarely, or never? A. Has your physical health reduced the amount of work you would normally do inside or outside your home?

Variable Label: How often physical health reduce amount of work?

Values: 1-5, 99

Value Labels: 1=Often, 2=Sometimes, 3=Rarely, 4=Never, 5=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 14B

Question: In the last month, how much of the time \_\_\_\_\_? Was it often, sometimes, rarely, or never? B. Have you been so worried or anxious that you have felt tired, worn out, or exhausted?

Variable Label: How often worried, anxious or feel tired?

Values: 1-5, 99

Value Labels: 1=Often, 2=Sometimes, 3=Rarely, 4=Never, 5=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 15

Question: Is there a school close by where you could afford to send your children?

Variable Label: Is there a nearby school, which your kids could attend?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 16

Question: Do you have an electricity hook-up into this household?

Variable Label: Do you have an electricity hook-up into home?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 17

Question: Do you have water piped into your household?

Variable Label: Do you have piped water into home?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note:

Question Number: 18A  
Question: Over the past year, how often have you attended meetings of a \_\_\_\_? A. church group (other than religious services)  
Variable Label: How often do you attend church group meetings?  
Values: 1-5, 99  
Value Labels: 1=Never, 2=Just once or twice, 3=A few times, 4=Often, 5=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note:

Question Number: 18B  
Question: Over the past year, how often have you attended meetings of a \_\_\_\_? B. Local self-help association  
Variable Label: Attend self-help association?  
Values: 1-5, 99  
Value Labels: 1=Never, 2=Just once or twice, 3=A few times, 4=Often, 5=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note:

Question Number: 18C  
Question: Over the past year, how often have you attended meetings of a \_\_\_\_? C. Group concerned with local matters such as schools, housing, or rates?  
Variable Label: Attend group concerned with local matters?  
Values: 1-5, 99  
Value Labels: 1=Never, 2=Just once or twice, 3=A few times, 4=Often, 5=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note:

Question Number: 18D  
Question: Over the past year, how often have you attended meetings of a \_\_\_\_? D. Local commercial organization such as a business group or farmers' association?  
Variable Label: Attend local commercial organization?  
Values: 1-5, 99  
Value Labels: 1=Never, 2=Just once or twice, 3=A few times, 4=Often, 5=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note:

Question Number: 18E  
Question: Over the past year, how often have you attended meetings of a \_\_\_\_? E. Group that does things for the community?  
Variable Label: Attends group that looks after the community?  
Values: 1-5, 99  
Value Labels: 1=Never, 2=Just once or twice, 3=A few times, 4=Often, 5=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note:

Question Number: 18F  
Question: Over the past year, how often have you attended meetings of a \_\_\_\_? F. A trade union  
Variable Label: Attend a trade union?  
Values: 1-5, 99  
Value Labels: 1=Never, 2=Just once or twice, 3=A few times, 4=Often, 5=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note:

Question Number: 19

Question: A. People should be responsible for their own success and well being. B. Government should bear the main responsibility for ensuring the success and well-being of people.

Variable Label: People responsible for well-being VS govt. responsible

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Don't Know, 6=Do not agree with either, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Note: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Here are several pairs of statements. Please tell me whether you most agree with Statement A or Statement B?." Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 20

Question: A. People should be free to earn as much as they can, even if this leads to differences in income. B. Government should place limits on how much rich people can earn, even if this discourages some people from working hard.

Variable Label: Free to earn VS limited income?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Don't Know, 6=Do not agree with either, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from NDB

Note: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Here are several pairs of statements. Please tell me whether you most agree with Statement A or Statement B?." Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 21

Question: A. The best way to create jobs is to encourage people to start their own large or small businesses. B. The government should help to provide employment for everyone who wants to work.

Variable Label: Start own business VS govt.. employment.

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Don't Know, 6=Do not agree with either, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Finifter and Mickiewicz

Note: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Here are several pairs of statements. Please tell me whether you most agree with Statement A or Statement B?." Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 22

Question: A. There is no sense in trying to start a new business because it might lose money. B. If a person has a good idea for a business, they should invest their own savings or borrow money to try to make it succeed.

Variable Label: New business risky VS invest to start business

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Don't Know, 6=Do not agree with either, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Jackson and Rodkey

Note: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Here are several pairs of statements. Please tell me whether you most agree with Statement A or Statement B?." Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 23A

Question: Here is a list of things that are important for the development of our country. In your opinion, who should take the main responsibility for these things? Is it the government, private businesses, individuals, or some combination of these? A. providing schools and clinics

Variable Label: Who should take responsibility for schools and clinics?

Values: 1-8, 98-99



Value Labels: 1=government, 2=private businesses, 3=individuals, 4=government and business, 5=government and individuals, 6=business and individuals, 7=all three, 8=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Note:

Question Number: 23B

Question: Here is a list of things that are important for the development of our country. In your opinion, who should take the main responsibility for these things? Is it the government, private businesses, individuals, or some combination of these? B. creating jobs

Variable Label: Responsibility for creating jobs?

Values: 1-8, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=government, 2=private businesses, 3=individuals, 4=government and business, 5=government and individuals, 6=business and individuals, 7=all three, 8=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Note:

Question Number: 23C

Question: Here is a list of things that are important for the development of our country. In your opinion, who should take the main responsibility for these things? Is it the government, private businesses, individuals, or some combination of these? C. Building houses

Variable Label: Responsibility for building houses?

Values: 1-8, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=government, 2=private businesses, 3=individuals, 4=government and business, 5=government and individuals, 6=business and individuals, 7=all three, 8=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Note:

Question Number: 23D

Question: Here is a list of things that are important for the development of our country. In your opinion, who should take the main responsibility for these things? Is it the government, private businesses, individuals, or some combination of these? D. reducing crime

Variable Label: Responsibility for reducing crime?

Values: 1-8, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=government, 2=private businesses, 3=individuals, 4=government and business, 5=government and individuals, 6=business and individuals, 7=all three, 8=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Note:

Question Number: 23E

Question: Here is a list of things that are important for the development of our country. In your opinion, who should take the main responsibility for these things? Is it the government, private businesses, individuals, or some combination of these? E. Buying and selling tobacco?

Variable Label: Responsibility for buying or selling tobacco?

Values: 1-8, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=government, 2=private businesses, 3=individuals, 4=government and business, 5=government and individuals, 6=business and individuals, 7=all three, 8=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: adapted from Ghana99

Note:

Question Number: 23F

Question: Here is a list of things that are important for the development of our country. In your opinion, who should take the main responsibility for these things? Is it the government, private businesses, individuals, or some combination of these? F. Helping farmers borrow money to improve production of livestock and crops.

Variable Label: Responsibility to help farmers borrow money?

Values: 1-8, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=government, 2=private businesses, 3=individuals, 4=government and business, 5=government and individuals, 6=business and individuals, 7=all three, 8=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data  
Source: Ghana99  
Note:

Question Number: 24

Question: A. It is better to have a wide variety of goods and many goods in the market, even if prices are high. B. It is better to have low prices, even if there are shortages of goods.

Variable Label: Variety of goods at high prices VS shortages at low prices?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not know, 6=Do not agree with either, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Note: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Here are several more pairs of statements. Please tell me whether you most agree with Statement A or Statement B." Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 25

Question: A. It is better to be able to visit clinics and get medicine for free, even if it means we cannot raise health care standards. B. It is better to raise health care standards, even if we have to pay medical fees.

Variable Label: Free health care, low stds VS pay for better health care

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not know, 6=Do not agree with either, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Here are several more pairs of statements. Please tell me whether you most agree with Statement A or Statement B." Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 26

Question: A. The number of people who work for government should not be reduced, even if paying their salaries is costly to the country. B. The government cannot afford so many public employees and should lay off/retrain some of them.

Variable Label: Keep govt. employees VS retrain govt. employees

Values: 1-6

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not know, 6=Do not agree with either, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Note: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Here are several more pairs of statements. Please tell me whether you most agree with Statement A or Statement B." Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 27

Question: A. The government should retain ownership of its factories, businesses, and farms. B. It is better for the government to sell its businesses to private companies and individuals.

Variable Label: Govt. own factories VS privatization

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not know, 6=Do not agree with either, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Note: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Here are several more pairs of statements. Please tell me whether you most agree with Statement A or Statement B." Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 28A-C

Question: What, if anything, do you understand by the word “democracy”? What comes to your mind when you hear the word?

Variable Label: What does democracy mean?

Values: 1-47, 49-67, 71, 96, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Don't know, 2=When country is run by the people, 3=To be independent, 4=The right to everything, 5=Freedom in everything except crime, 6=Freedom of speech, 7=Equal rights, 8=Different groups must have different rights, 9=To own property/land, 10=Freedom of movement, 11=Freedom in general, 12=Free education, 13=Reduce crime, 14=Free medical treatment, 15=Be able to criticize government, 16=Peace, 17=Justice, 18=No war, 19=Human Rights, 20=Unity, 21=Never heard of such a word, 22=Right to vote, 23=Improve living conditions, 24=Development, 25=Right to join any political party, 26=Police protection, 27=To advise each other when ruling, 28=To have rules formulated by people, 29=Ruling without discrimination, 30=Many political parties, 31=Majority rules, 32=Good leadership, 33=Freedom of expression, 34=To rule satisfactorily, 35=To live in harmony, 36=Having what people want, 37=People help the ruler, 38=Government assist the people, 39=Government promotes development, 40=Autocracy, 41=Oppression of majority, 42=Fair elections, 43=Working together with government, 44=Nothing, 45=Democracy is meaningless, 46=Enough food, 47=Self rule, 49=Taking authority to change, 96=No further answers, 98=Refused, 99=Missing

Source: Ghana 97

Note: Respondent could give up to three answers.

Question Number: 29

Question: First of all, can you tell me who presently holds the following positions: The Vice-President of Zimbabwe?

Variable Label: Who is the vice president?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Do not know, 2=Know Answer, but can't remember, 3=Right Answer, 4=Wrong Answer, 5=Could Not Determine, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Note: The enumerator wrote down the names given by the respondent, if any, and the supervisor coded the responses as 3 (right) or 4 (wrong). Blank responses were later post coded as 5 (Could not determine).

Question Number: 30

Question: First of all, can you tell me who presently holds the following positions: The Minister of Finance?

Variable Label: Who is the minister of finance?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Do not know, 2=Know Answer, but can't remember, 3=Right Answer, 4=Wrong Answer, 5=Could Not Determine, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Note: The enumerator wrote down the names given by the respondent, if any, and the supervisor coded the responses as 3 (right) or 4 (wrong). Blank responses were later post coded as 5 (Could not determine).

Question Number: 31

Question: First of all, can you tell me who presently holds the following positions: Member of parliament for this constituency?

Variable Label: Member of parliament for this constituency?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Do not know, 2=Know Answer, but can't remember, 3=Right Answer, 4=Wrong Answer, 5=Could Not Determine, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Note: The enumerator wrote down the names given by the respondent, if any, and the supervisor coded the responses as 3 (right) or 4 (wrong). Blank responses were later post coded as 5 (Could not determine).

Question Number: 32

Question: First of all, can you tell me who presently holds the following positions: Your local councilor?

Variable Label: Your local councilor?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Do not know, 2=Know Answer, but can't remember, 3=Right Answer, 4=Wrong Answer, 5=Could Not Determine, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Note: The enumerator wrote down the names given by the respondent, if any, and the supervisor coded the responses as 3 (right) or 4 (wrong). Blank responses were later post coded as 5 (Could not determine).

Question Number: 33

Question: In the past year, have you contacted a government official or political party official about some important problem or to give them your views? If Yes: Was it just once or twice, a few times, or frequently?

Variable Label: Have you contacted govt. official or political party official?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=No, 2=Just once or twice, 3=A few times, 4=Frequently, 5=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Modified from Zambia96

Note: Enumerators skips to question 35, if respondent answers 1 (no).

Question Number: 34A-F

Question: What type of official was it?

Variable Label: Type of official?

Values: 1-11, 96-99

Value Labels: 1=Elected local councilor, 2=Elected regional or provincial representative, 3=Elected member of parliament, 4=Local council meeting or hearing, 5=Regional, provincial legislative meeting or hearing, 6=National parliament meeting or hearing, 7=National government hearing or meeting, 8=Local council official, 9=Regional, provincial official, 10=National government official, civil servant, 11=Political party official, 96=No further answer, 97=No Contact, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Note: Enumerator only asked the question if they indicate contact in question 33. Enumerator probed for most specific answer, and respondent could give more than one answer. If question 34 is skipped, enumerator post coded answer as 97 (No Contact).

Question Number: 35A

Question: In the past year, have you or anyone in your family had to pay money to government officials (besides paying rates or taxes), give them a gift, or do them a favour, in order to get the following? If yes: Was it just once or twice, a few times or frequently? A. A job

Variable Label: Paid a govt. official to get a job?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=No, 2=Once or twice, 3=A few times, 4=Often, 5=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Note:

Question Number: 35B

Question: In the past year, have you or anyone in your family had to pay money to government officials (besides paying rates or taxes), give them a gift, or do them a favour, in order to get the following? If yes: Was it just once or twice, a few times or frequently? B. A government maintenance payment, pension payment, or loan.

Variable Label: Paid govt. official to get a maintenance payment, loan or pension?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=No, 2=Once or twice, 3=A few times, 4=Often, 5=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Note:

Question Number: 35C

Question: In the past year, have you or anyone in your family had to pay money to government officials (besides paying rates or taxes), give them a gift, or do them a favour, in order to get the following? If yes: Was it just once or twice, a few times or frequently? C. Electricity or water?

Variable Label: Paid govt. official to get water or electricity?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=No, 2=Once or twice, 3=A few times, 4=Often, 5=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data  
Source: Ghana99  
Note:

Question Number: 35D

Question: In the past year, have you or anyone in your family had to pay money to government officials (besides paying rates or taxes), give them a gift, or do them a favour, in order to get the following? If yes: Was it just once or twice, a few times or frequently? D. Housing or land?

Variable Label: Paid govt. official to get housing or land?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=No, 2=Once or twice, 3=A few times, 4=Often, 5=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data  
Source: Ghana99

Note:

Question Number: 36

Question: In the past year, have you contacted any other influential person such as a church or community leader about some important problem or to give them your views? If Yes: Was it just once or twice, a few times, or frequently?

Variable Label: Contacted any other influential person?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=No, 2=Just once or twice, 3=A few times, 4=Frequently, 5=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Modified Zambia96

Note: Enumerator skipped to question 38 if respondent answered 1 (no).

Question Number: 37A-F

Question: What type of person was this?

Variable Label: What type of influential person did you contact?

Values: 1-5, 97-99

Value Labels: 1=Church leader, official, 2=Community leader, 3=Trade union official, 4=Traditional leader, 5=Traditional council meeting, 97=No contact, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Note: Enumerator only asked this question if they indicated contact in question 36. Respondent was encouraged to mention as many people as possible. If enumerator skipped question 37, the answer was later post coded as 97 (No contact).

Question Number: 38

Question: I would like to speak about traditional leadership. Do you have a traditional leader, chief, or headman?

Variable Label: Local traditional leader, chief or headman?

Values: 1-2, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: If respondent answered 2 (no), enumerator skipped to question 42.

Question Number: 39

Question: How interested do you think your local chief is in what happens to you or hearing what people like you think? Are they:

Variable Label: Local chief's interest in people?

Values: 1-5, 97-99

Value Labels: 1=Not at all interested, 2=Not very interested, 3=Interested, 4=Very interested, 5=Haven't you heard enough about them to know, 97=Not applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: If respondent answered 2 (no) to question 38, enumerator post coded question as 97 (not applicable).

Question Number: 40

Question: How much of the time can you trust your local chief to do what is right? Is it:

Variable Label: How much of the time can local chief be trusted?

Values: 1-5, 97-99

Value Labels: 1=Never, 2=Only some of the time, 3=Most of the time, 4=Just about always, 5=Haven't you heard enough about them to know, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Note: If respondent answered 2 (no) to question 38, enumerator post coded question as 97 (not applicable).

Question Number: 41

Question: What about corruption, that is where leaders take money intended for the community and use it for themselves? How many chiefs or traditional leaders are involved in corruption? Is it:

Variable Label: How many chiefs or traditional leaders involved in corruption?

Values: 1-5, 97-99

Value Labels: 1=All, Almost all, 2=Most, 3=A few, some, 4=Almost None, None, 5=Haven't you heard enough about them to know, 97=Not applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: If respondent answered 2 (no) to question 38, enumerator post coded question as 97 (not applicable).

Question Number: 42A

Question: How often do you get news from the following sources: A. Radio?

Variable Label: How often do you get news from radio?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Everyday, 2=A few times a week, 3=A few times a month, 4=Less than once a month, 5=Never, 6=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 42B

Question: How often do you get news from the following sources: B. Television?

Variable Label: How often do you get news from tv?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Everyday, 2=A few times a week, 3=A few times a month, 4=Less than once a month, 5=Never, 6=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 42C

Question: How often do you get news from the following sources: C. Newspaper?

Variable Label: How often do you get news from newspapers?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Everyday, 2=A few times a week, 3=A few times a month, 4=Less than once a month, 5=Never, 6=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 43

Question: Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

Variable Label: Most people can be trusted Vs you must be careful of people?

Values: 1-3, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Most people can be trusted, 2=Can't be too careful, 3=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 44

Question: When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters....?

Variable Label: Discuss political matters with friends?

Values: 1-4, 98-99

Value Label: 1=Frequently, 2=Occasionally, 3=Never, 4=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Modified from Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 45

Question: Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Other's aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs?

Variable Label: Follow what is happening in govt. and public affairs?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Label: 1=Always/Most of the time, 2=Some of the time, 3=Only now and then, 4=Hardly at all, 5=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 46A

Question: Do you agree, neither agree or disagree, or disagree with the following statements? A. You feel you have little or no control over what happens to your life.

Variable Label: Feel that you have little or no control over life?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly agree, 2=Agree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Disagree, 5=Strongly disagree, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 46B

Question: Do you agree, neither agree or disagree, or disagree with the following statements? B. You think that you do not have enough information about political life and the actions of government.

Variable Label: Insufficient info about political life and govt. actions?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly agree, 2=Agree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Disagree, 5=Strongly disagree, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 46C

Question: Do you agree, neither agree or disagree, or disagree with the following statements? C. Sometimes political and government affairs seem so complicated that you can't really understand what's going on.

Variable Label: Sometimes political affairs too complicated to understand?

Values : 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly agree, 2=Agree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Disagree, 5=Strongly disagree, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 46D

Question: Do you agree, neither agree or disagree, or disagree with the following statements? D. In this country, you must be very careful of what you say and do with regard to politics.

Variable Label: Be careful what you do and say with regards to politics in this country?

Values : 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly agree, 2=Agree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Disagree, 5=Strongly disagree, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 47

Question: A. No matter how you vote, it won't make things any better in the future. B. The way you vote could make things better in the future.

Variable Label: Way you vote doesn't matter VS it matters

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=A, agree strongly; 2=A, agree; 3=B, agree; 4=B, agree strongly, 5=Do not know, 6=Don't agree with either, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Note: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Please tell me whether you agree more with Statement A or Statement B." Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 48

Question: A. It is important who is in power because it can make a difference to what happens. B. It doesn't really matter who is in power, because in the end things go on much the same.

Variable Label: Who is in power makes a difference VS doesn't matter

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Label: 1=A, agree strongly; 2=A, agree; 3=B, agree; 4=B, agree strongly, 5=Do not know, 6=Don't agree with either, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Please tell me whether you agree more with Statement A or Statement B." Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 49

Question: On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national elections, held in 1996? Was it:

Variable Label: Freeness and fairness of last national election?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Label: 1=Completely free and fair, 2=Free and fair, some minor problems, 3=On the whole, free and fair but with several major problems, 4=Not free or fair, 5=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 50A-C

Question: What are the most important problems facing this country that the government should address? Which of these is most important? Place 1 next to most important problem.

Variable Label: Most important problems to be addressed by govt.

Values: 1-162, 999

Value Label: 1=Apartheid, 2=Abuse, 3=Affirmative action, 4=Affirmative action (too much), 5=AIDS, 6=Bursaries, 7=Child Welfare, 8=Child abuse, 9=Crime, 10=Corruption, 11=Corruption in government, 12=Civil war 13=Death sentence should be returned, 14=Death rate too high, 15=Discrimination, 16=Disputes between political parties, 17=Diseases, 18=Drought, 19=Drought relief, 20=Development, 21=Development of rural areas, 22=Drugs/Alcohol, 23=Democracy, 24=Donor fund mismanagement, 25=Don't know, 26=Economy, 27=Economic Stabilization, 28=Education (Equality) 29=Education (too expensive), 30=Education (poor quality), 31=Education (quality of schools), 32=Education (shortage of schools), 33=Education facilities, 34=Environment, 35=Elections, 36=Electricity, 37=Electricity (need more), 38=Equality, 39=Equal development for all areas, 40=Financial problems, 41=Financial future, 42=Funding indigenous businesses, 43=Foreign investment, 44=Food supply, 45=Government, 46=Government responsibility, 47=Government spending, 48=Government unresponsive, 49=Government does not communicate, 50=Housing, 51=Housing (poor quality), 52=Housing (shortage), 53=Health, 54=Health (medical supplies), 55=Health (too expensive), 56=Health services (poor quality), 57=Health services (shortage), 58=Health services in rural areas, 59=Hawkers/Street vendors, 60=Intimidation, 61=Infrastructure, 62=Immigration, 63=Investments, 64=Job creation, 65=Labour laws, 66=Lack of unity among people, 67=Lack of self-help projects, 68=Lack of money for school fees, 69=Murder, 70=Nepotism, 71=Nothing, 73=Poverty, 74=Prices too high, 75=Protection of property owners, 76=Population explosion, 77=Policing, 78=Political tension, 79=Political unrest, 80=Pensions, 81=Pensions need to be increased, 82=Rape, 83=Racism, 84=Rights, 85=Roads, 86=Roads (poor quality), 87=Roads (need more), 88=Recreational facilities, 89=RDP,



90=Riots, 91=Security, 92=Squatting/squatters, 93=Strikes, 94=Services (water and electricity), 95=Services (lack of), 96=Services (poor quality), 97=Services (too expensive), 98=Starvation, 99=Sewerage, 100=Standard of living, 101=Theft, 102=Taxes, 103=Taxes too high, 104=Toilets/sanitation, 105=Transport, 106=Teenage pregnancy, 107=Tribalism, 108=Unemployment, 109=Violence, 110=Vandalism, 111=Wages too high, 112=Wages too low, 113=Water (not enough), 114=Water (provide more), 115=Water (poor quality), 116=Welfare, 117=Children should follow tradition, 118=Crop failure, 119=Devaluation of currency, 120=Care of Elderly, 121=Free and fair council elections, 122=Food prices should be low, 123=Food shortage, 124=Economic policy failure, 125=Health clinics to be provided, 126=Inflation high, 127=Lack of loans, 128=Too many leaders, 129=Suffering, 130=Transport prices too high, 131=Wealth being lost rapidly, 132=Promiscuity, 133=Fair land distribution, 134=DRC war, 135=5<sup>th</sup> Brigade atrocities, 999=Missing

Source: SAB

Note: Respondent could give up to three answers.

Question Number: 51A

Question: “Some people say that today, under our current system of government, our political and overall life is better than it was under the white minority government. Others say things are no better, or even worse. For each of these following matters, would you say things today are worse, about the same, or better?” A. Anyone can freely say what he or she thinks.

Variable Label: Anyone can freely say what they think?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 6=Don’t Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Enumerator introduced the question by saying: “Some people say that today, under our current system of government, our political and overall life is better than it was under the white minority government. Others say things are no better, or even worse. For each of these following matters, would you say things today are worse, about the same, or better?” Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 51B

Question: “Some people say that today, under our current system of government, our political and overall life is better than it was under the white minority government. Others say things are no better, or even worse. For each of these following matters, would you say things today are worse, about the same, or better?” B. People can join any political organization they choose.

Variable Label: Can join any political organization they choose.

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 6=Don’t Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Enumerator introduced the question by saying: “Some people say that today, under our current system of government, our political and overall life is better than it was under the white minority government. Others say things are no better, or even worse. For each of these following matters, would you say things today are worse, about the same, or better?” Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 51C

Question: “Some people say that today, under our current system of government, our political and overall life is better than it was under the white minority government. Others say things are no better, or even worse. For each of these following matters, would you say things today are worse, about the same, or better?” B. People can live without fear of being arrested by the police if they have not done anything wrong.

Variable Label: Can live without fear of unjust arrest?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 6=Don’t Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Enumerator introduced the question by saying: “Some people say that today, under our current system of government, our political and overall life is better than it was under the white minority government. Others say

things are no better, or even worse. For each of these following matters, would you say things today are worse, about the same, or better?" Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 51D

Question: "Some people say that today, under our current system of government, our political and overall life is better than it was under the white minority government. Others say things are no better, or even worse. For each of these following matters, would you say things today are worse, about the same, or better?" D. Each person can freely choose who to vote for without feeling forced by others.

Variable Label: Free to choose who to vote for?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Enumerator introduced the question by saying: "Some people say that today, under our current system of government, our political and overall life is better than it was under the white minority government. Others say things are no better, or even worse. For each of these following matters, would you say things today are worse, about the same, or better?" Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 51E

Question: "Some people say that today, under our current system of government, our political and overall life is better than it was under the white minority government. Others say things are no better, or even worse. For each of these following matters, would you say things today are worse, about the same, or better?" E. Everybody is treated equally and fairly by the government.

Variable Label: Everybody treated equally and fairly by govt.?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Enumerator introduced the question by saying: "Some people say that today, under our current system of government, our political and overall life is better than it was under the white minority government. Others say things are no better, or even worse. For each of these following matters, would you say things today are worse, about the same, or better?" Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 51F

Question: "Some people say that today, under our current system of government, our political and overall life is better than it was under the white minority government. Others say things are no better, or even worse. For each of these following matters, would you say things today are worse, about the same, or better?" F. People are safe from crime and violence.

Variable Label: Safe from crime and violence?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Enumerator introduced the question by saying: "Some people say that today, under our current system of government, our political and overall life is better than it was under the white minority government. Others say things are no better, or even worse. For each of these following matters, would you say things today are worse, about the same, or better?" Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 51G

Question: "Some people say that today, under our current system of government, our political and overall life is better than it was under the white minority government. Others say things are no better, or even worse. For each of these following matters, would you say things today are worse, about the same, or better?" G. People have an adequate standard of living.

Variable Label: Have adequate standard of living?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 6=Don't Know 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Enumerator introduced the question by saying: "Some people say that today, under our current system of government, our political and overall life is better than it was under the white minority government. Others say things are no better, or even worse. For each of these following matters, would you say things today are worse, about the same, or better?" Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 51H

Question: "Some people say that today, under our current system of government, our political and overall life is better than it was under the white minority government. Others say things are no better, or even worse. For each of these following matters, would you say things today are worse, about the same, or better?" H. People have access to basic necessities (like food and water).

Variable Label: Access to basic necessities?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Enumerator introduced the question by saying: "Some people say that today, under our current system of government, our political and overall life is better than it was under the white minority government. Others say things are no better, or even worse. For each of these following matters, would you say things today are worse, about the same, or better?" Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 51I

Question: "Some people say that today, under our current system of government, our political and overall life is better than it was under the white minority government. Others say things are no better, or even worse. For each of these following matters, would you say things today are worse, about the same, or better?" I. Zimbabweans are equal to one another.

Variable Label: Zimbabweans are equal to each other?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Enumerator introduced the question by saying: "Some people say that today, under our current system of government, our political and overall life is better than it was under the white minority government. Others say things are no better, or even worse. For each of these following matters, would you say things today are worse, about the same, or better?" Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 52

Question: If only one political party, or candidates from only one party, were allowed to stand for elections and hold office?

Variable Label: One party to stand for elections and hold office?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve or Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly approve, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Enumerator introduced the question by saying: "Our current system of governing with regular elections and more than one political party is not the only one Zimbabwe has ever had. Some people say that we would be better off if we had a different system of government. How much would you disapprove, neither disapprove or approve, or approve of the following alternatives to our current system of government with at least two political parties and regular elections?" Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 53

Question: If all decisions were made by a council of Elders, Traditional Leaders, or Chiefs.

Variable Label: Decisions to be made by council of elders, traditional leaders or chiefs?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve or Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly approve, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: adapted from NDB

Note: Enumerator introduced the question by saying: "Our current system of governing with regular elections and more than one political party is not the only one Zimbabwe has ever had. Some people say that we would be better off if we had a different system of government. How much would you disapprove, neither disapprove or approve, or approve of the following alternatives to our current system of government with at least two political parties and regular elections?" Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 54

Question: If the army came in to govern the country?

Variable Label: Army governed the country?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve or Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly approve, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: adapted from NDB

Note: Enumerator introduced the question by saying: "Our current system of governing with regular elections and more than one political party is not the only one Zimbabwe has ever had. Some people say that we would be better off if we had a different system of government. How much would you disapprove, neither disapprove or approve, or approve of the following alternatives to our current system of government with at least two political parties and regular elections?" Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 55

Question: If parliament and political parties were abolished, so that the President could decide everything?

Variable Label: President could decide everything?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve or Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly approve, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Enumerator introduced the question by saying: "Our current system of governing with regular elections and more than one political party is not the only one Zimbabwe has ever had. Some people say that we would be better off if we had a different system of government. How much would you disapprove, neither disapprove or approve, or approve of the following alternatives to our current system of government with at least two political parties and regular elections?" Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 56

Question: If all important decisions about the economy were made by economic experts rather than an elected government or parliament.

Variable Label: All decisions made by economic experts rather than by govt.?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve or Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly approve, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Enumerator introduced the question by saying: "Our current system of governing with regular elections and more than one political party is not the only one Zimbabwe has ever had. Some people say that we would be better off if we had a different system of government. How much would you disapprove, neither disapprove or approve, or approve of the following alternatives to our current system of government with at least two political parties and regular elections?" Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 57

Question: If the country returned to the old system of white minority rule?

Variable Label: Country returned to white minority rule?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve or Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly approve, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Enumerator introduced the question by saying: “Our current system of governing with regular elections and more than one political party is not the only one Zimbabwe has ever had. Some people say that we would be better off if we had a different system of government. How much would you disapprove, neither disapprove or approve, or approve of the following alternatives to our current system of government with at least two political parties and regular elections?” Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 58

Question: Our government was elected to power by accepted procedures

Variable Label: Govt. elected by accepted procedures?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Label: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 6=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Enumerator introduced the question by saying: “Here are some things people often say about our current political system. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree.” Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 59

Question: Our government exercises power in an acceptable way.

Variable Label: Govt. exercises power in acceptable way?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Label: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 6=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Enumerator introduced the question by saying: “Here are some things people often say about our current political system. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree.” Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 60

Question: Our constitution expresses the values and aspirations of the Zimbabwean people.

Variable Label: Constitution expresses values and aspirations of all Zimbabwean people.

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Label: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 6=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Enumerator introduced the question by saying: “Here are some things people often say about our current political system. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree.” Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 61

Question: Our government has the right to make decisions that all people have to abide by whether or not they agree with them.

Variable Label: Govt. should have the ultimate decision?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Label: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 6=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Enumerator introduced the question by saying: “Here are some things people often say about our current political system. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree.” Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 62A

Question: How well would you say the government is handling the following matters? Would you say very well, fairly well, not very well, not at all well, or haven't you heard enough about this to have an opinion. A. Creating jobs

Variable Label: How well is govt. creating jobs?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very Well, 2=Fairly Well, 3=Not very well, 4=Not at all Well, 5=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 62B

Question: How well would you say the government is handling the following matters? Would you say very well, fairly well, not very well, not at all well, or haven't you heard enough about this to have an opinion. B. Building houses

Variable Label: How well is govt. building houses?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very Well, 2=Fairly Well, 3=Not very well, 4=Not at all Well, 5=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 62C

Question: How well would you say the government is handling the following matters? Would you say very well, fairly well, not very well, not at all well, or haven't you heard enough about this to have an opinion. C. Ensuring that prices remain stable.

Variable Label: How well is govt. ensuring that prices remain stable?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very Well, 2=Fairly Well, 3=Not very well, 4=Not at all Well, 5=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 62D

Question: How well would you say the government is handling the following matters? Would you say very well, fairly well, not very well, not at all well, or haven't you heard enough about this to have an opinion. D. Reducing crime.

Variable Label: How well does govt. reduce crime?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very Well, 2=Fairly Well, 3=Not very well, 4=Not at all Well, 5=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 62E

Question: How well would you say the government is handling the following matters? Would you say very well, fairly well, not very well, not at all well, or haven't you heard enough about this to have an opinion. E. Improving health services.

Variable Label: How well is govt. improving health services?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very Well, 2=Fairly Well, 3=Not very well, 4=Not at all Well, 5=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 62F

Question: How well would you say the government is handling the following matters? Would you say very well, fairly well, not very well, not at all well, or haven't you heard enough about this to have an opinion. F. Addressing the educational needs of all people of Zimbabwe.

Variable Label: How well does govt. address educational needs of all Zimbabweans?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very Well, 2=Fairly Well, 3=Not very well, 4=Not at all Well, 5=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 62G

Question: How well would you say the government is handling the following matters? Would you say very well, fairly well, not very well, not at all well, or haven't you heard enough about this to have an opinion. G. Managing the economy.

Variable Label: How well does govt. manage the economy?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very Well, 2=Fairly Well, 3=Not very well, 4=Not at all Well, 5=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 62H

Question: How well would you say the government is handling the following matters? Would you say very well, fairly well, not very well, not at all well, or haven't you heard enough about this to have an opinion. H. Delivering basic services like water and electricity.

Variable Label: How well does govt. deliver basic services like water and electricity?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very Well, 2=Fairly Well, 3=Not very well, 4=Not at all Well, 5=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 62I

Question: How well would you say the government is handling the following matters? Would you say very well, fairly well, not very well, not at all well, or haven't you heard enough about this to have an opinion. I. Making sure everyone has enough land.

Variable Label: How well does govt. ensure that everyone has sufficient land?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very Well, 2=Fairly Well, 3=Not very well, 4=Not at all Well, 5=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 63

Question: How interested do you think the President is in what happens to you or hearing what people like you think? Is he:

Variable Label: How interested is the President in your well-being?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Label: 1=Not at all interested, 2=Not very interested, 3=Interested, 4=Very interested, 5=Haven't you heard enough about him to know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 64

Question: How much of the time can you trust the President to do what is right. Is it:

Variable Label: How much of the time trust the President?

Values: 1-5, 97-99

Value Labels: 1=Never, 2=Only some of the time, 3=Most of the time, 4=Just about always, 5=Haven't you heard enough about him to know, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 65

Question: What about the way the President has performed his job over the past twelve months? Do you:

Variable Label: What is your opinion of the president's job performance?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Label: 1=Strongly disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly approve, 5=Haven't you heard enough about him to know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 66

Question: What about corruption? (Corruption is where those in government and the civil service take money or gifts from the people and use it for themselves, or expect people to pay them extra money or a gift to do their job). How many officials in the government do you think are involved in corruption?

Variable Label: How many govt. officials involved in corruption?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Label: 1=All, Almost all, 2=Most, 3=A few, some, 4=Almost none, none, 5=Haven't you had a chance to hear enough about them., 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 67

Question: How interested do you think parliament is in what happens to you or hearing what people like you think? Are they:

Variable Label: How interested is parliament in your well-being?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Label: 1=Not at all interested, 2=Not very interested, 3=Interested, 4=Very interested, 5=Haven't you had a chance to hear enough about it, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 68

Question: How much of the time can you trust parliament to do what is right. Is it:

Variable Label: How much of the time can you trust parliament?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Never, 2=Only some of the time, 3=Most of the time, 4=Just about always, 5=Haven't you had a chance to hear enough about it, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 69

Question: What about the way parliament has performed its job over the past twelve months? Do you:

Variable Label: What do you think about parliament's job performance?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Label: 1=Strongly disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly approve, 5=Haven't you had a chance to hear enough about them, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 70

Question: What about corruption? How many people in parliament do you think are involved in corruption?

Variable Label: How many people in parliament involved in corruption?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Label: 1=All, Almost all, 2=Most, 3=A few, some, 4=Almost none, none, 5=Haven't you had a chance to hear enough about them, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data



Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 71

Question: How many civil servants, or those who work in government offices and ministries do you think are involved in corruption?

Variable Label: How many civil servants involved in corruption?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Label: 1=All, Almost all, 2=Most, 3=A few, some, 4=Almost none, none, 5=Haven't you had a chance to hear enough about them, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 72

Question: How interested do you think your local councilor is in what happens to you or hearing what people like you think? Is he/she:

Variable Label: How interested is your local councilor in your well-being?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Label: 1=Not at all interested, 2=Not very interested, 3=Interested, 4=Very interested, 5=Or haven't you had a chance to hear enough about it, 6=Not applicable for my area, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 73

Question: How much of the time can trust your local government to do what is right. Is it:

Variable Label: How much of the time trust your local govt.?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Never, 2=Only some of the time, 3=Most of the time, 4=Just about always, 5=Haven't you had a chance to hear enough about it, 6=Not applicable for my area, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 74

Question: What about the way your local government has performed its job over the past twelve months? Do you:

Variable Label: How has your local govt. performed its job?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Label: 1=Strongly disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly approve, 5=Or haven't you had a chance to hear enough about them, 6=Not applicable for my area, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 75

Question: What about corruption? How many officials in your local government do you think are involved in corruption?

Variable Label: How many officials in local govt. involved in corruption?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Label: 1=All, Almost all, 2=Most, 3=A few, some, 4=Almost none, none, 5=Haven't you had a chance to hear enough about them, 6=Not applicable for my area, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 76A

Question: You have told us how you feel about the effectiveness of the way government performs its job, its interest in what you think, corruption, and your trust in government. But how does this compare to the government that this country had before under white minority rule? Is government of today more, about the same, or less \_\_\_\_\_ as under white minority rule? A. Effective in the way it performs its job.

Variable Label: Comparison of current and past govt. effectiveness

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Label: 1=Much more, 2=More, 3=Same, 4=Less, 5=Much less, 6=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 76B

Question: You have told us how you feel about the effectiveness of the way government performs its job, its interest in what you think, corruption, and your trust in government. But how does this compare to the government that this country had before under white minority rule? Is government of today more, about the same, or less \_\_\_\_\_ as under white minority rule? B. Interested in hearing what people like you think.

Variable Label: Comparison of current and past govt. interest in people.

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Label: 1=Much more, 2=More, 3=Same, 4=Less, 5=Much less, 6=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 76C

Question: You have told us how you feel about the effectiveness of the way government performs its job, its interest in what you think, corruption, and your trust in government. But how does this compare to the government that this country had before under white minority rule? Is government of today more, about the same, or less \_\_\_\_\_ as under white minority rule? C. Corrupt

Variable Label: Comparison of current and past govt. corruption

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Label: 1=Much more, 2=More, 3=Same, 4=Less, 5=Much less, 6=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Note: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 76D

Question: You have told us how you feel about the effectiveness of the way government performs its job, its interest in what you think, corruption, and your trust in government. But how does this compare to the government that this country had before under white minority rule? Is government of today more, about the same, or less \_\_\_\_\_ as under white minority rule? D. Trustworthy

Variable Label: Comparison of current and past govt. trustworthiness

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Label: 1=Much more, 2=More, 3=Same, 4=Less, 5=Much less, 6=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 77A

Question: What about the following institutions? How much of the time can you trust them to do what is right? A. The Army

Variable Label: How much of the time can you trust the army?

Values: 1-5, 97-99

Value Label: 1=Never, 2=Only some of the time, 3=Most of the time, 4=Just about always, 5=Don't know enough about them, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Note:

Question Number: 77B

Question: What about the following institutions? How much of the time can you trust them to do what is right? B. The Police

Variable Label: How much of the time can you trust the police?

Values: 1-5, 99

Value Label: 1=Never, 2=Only some of the time, 3=Most of the time, 4=Just about always, 5=Don't know enough about them, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 77C

Question: What about the following institutions? How much of the time can you trust them to do what is right? C. Courts of law

Variable Label: How much of the time can you trust the courts of law?

Values: 1-5, 97-99

Value Label: 1=Never, 2=Only some of the time, 3=Most of the time, 4=Just about always, 5=Don't know enough about them, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 77D

Question: What about the following institutions? How much of the time can you trust them to do what is right? D. Supervisory Electoral Commission

Variable Label: How much of the time can you trust the electoral commission?

Values: 1-5, 97-99

Value Label: 1=Never, 2=Only some of the time, 3=Most of the time, 4=Just about always, 5=Don't know enough about them, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Ghana97

Note:

Question Number: 77E

Question: What about the following institutions? How much of the time can you trust them to do what is right? E. Zimbabwe Broadcasting Corporation.

Variable Label: How much of the time can you trust Zimbabwean broadcasting?

Values: 1-5, 97-99

Value Label: 1=Never, 2=Only some of the time, 3=Most of the time, 4=Just about always, 5=Don't know enough about them, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 77F

Question: What about the following institutions? How much of the time can you trust them to do what is right? F. Government press or newspapers

Variable Label: How much of the time can you trust govt. press or newspapers?

Values: 1-5, 97-99

Value Label: 1=Never, 2=Only some of the time, 3=Most of the time, 4=Just about always, 5=Don't know enough about them, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 77G

Question: What about the following institutions? How much of the time can you trust them to do what is right? G. Independent Press/Newspapers

Variable Label: How much of the time can you trust independent press or newspapers?

Values: 1-5, 97-99

Value Label: 1=Never, 2=Only some of the time, 3=Most of the time, 4=Just about always, 5=Don't know enough about them, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 78

Question: With which of these statements are you most in agreement? A, B, or C?

A. Democracy is preferable to any other form of government.

B. In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable to a democratic government.

C. For someone like me, a democratic or non-democratic regime makes no difference.

Variable Label: Preference for democratic VS non-democratic govt.

Values: 1-4, 98-99

Value Labels: A=1, B=2, C=3, 4=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Latinobarometer (LB)

Note:

Question Number: 79

Question: Have you ever heard anything about the government's Economic Structural Adjustment Programme, or haven't you had a chance to hear about this yet?

Variable Label: Have you heard about the government's Economic Structural Adjustment Programme?

Values: 1-3

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Haven't had a chance to hear

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 80

Question: What effect do you think it has had on the way you live your life? Has it made it worse, had no effect, or made it better, or haven't you heard enough about this to say?

Variable Label: Economic structural adjustment programme's effect on your life?

Values: 1-6, 97

Value Labels: 1=Made it a lot worse, 2=Made it worse, 3=Had no effect, 4=Made it better, 5=Made it a lot better, 6=Haven't had a chance to hear, 97=Not applicable

Source: SAB

Note: The enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 81

Question: Here are two statements. Please tell me whether you agree more with statement A or B? A: The Economic Structural Adjustment Programme (ESAP) has helped most people; only a minority have suffered. B: The Economic Structural Adjustment Programme (ESAP) has hurt most people and only benefited a minority.

Variable Label: ESAP has helped most people VS it has hurt most

Values: 1-6, 97

Value Labels: 1=Strongly agree, 2=Agree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly agree, 5=Do not know, 6=Do not agree with either, 97=Not applicable

Source: SAB

Note: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Here are two statements. Please tell me whether you agree with Statement A or Statement B?" Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 82

Question: We have spoken to many Zimbabweans and they have all described themselves in different ways. Some people describe themselves in terms of their language, religion, race, and others describe themselves in economic terms, such as working class, middle class, or a farmer. Besides being Zimbabwean which specific group do you feel you belong to first and foremost?

Variable Label: Besides being citizen of Zimbabwe, which group do you belong to?

Values: 1-109

Value Labels: 1=Afrikaans, 2=Chewa, 4=Chisena, 5=Damara, 6=English, 9=Ndebele, 14= Sesotho, Sotho, South Sotho, 17=Shangaan, Tsonga, Ronga, Tswa, 18=Shona, 21=Venda, 22=Xhosa, 23=Zulu, 26=Black, 27=Coloured, 29=Christian, 31=Catholic, 32=Religious, 33=Middle Class, 34=Working class, 35=Poor/low class, 36=Farmer, 37=Jindwi, 38=Black African, 39=African, 40=Muchikunda, 41=Budya, 42=Zezuru, 43=Ndau, 44=Muungwe, 45=Housewife, 46=Don't differentiate myself, 47=Tumbuka, 48=Karanga, 49=Worker, 50=Korekore,

54=Businessman, 55=Unemployed, 60=Student, 61=Zimbabwean, 62=Manyika, 63=Namibian, 64=Tonga,  
99=Missing data  
Source: SAB  
Note:

Question Number: 83A

Question: "Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Zimbabweans. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree or agree, or agree with these statements. " A. You feel proud to be \_\_\_\_

Variable Label: Feel proud to be part of this group

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=neither agree or disagree, 4=agree, 5=strongly agree, 6=don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Enumerator read respondent's identity group from Q82 in the blank space.

Question Number: 83B

Question: "Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Zimbabweans. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree or agree, or agree with these statements. " B. You would want your children to think of themselves as \_\_\_\_

Variable Label: Want children to think of themselves as part of group.

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=neither agree or disagree, 4=agree, 5=strongly agree, 6=don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Enumerator read respondent's identity group from Q82 in the blank space.

Question Number: 83C

Question: "Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Zimbabweans. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree or agree, or agree with these statements. " C. Of all the groups in this country, \_\_\_\_ people are the best

Variable Label: People belonging to this group are the best

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=neither agree or disagree, 4=agree, 5=strongly agree, 6=don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Enumerator read respondent's identity group from Q82 in the blank space.

Question Number: 83D

Question: "Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Zimbabweans. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree or agree, or agree with these statements. " D. You feel much stronger ties to \_\_\_\_s than to other Zimbabweans.

Variable Label: Stronger ties to group than to other Zimbabweans

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=neither agree or disagree, 4=agree, 5=strongly agree, 6=don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Enumerator read respondent's identity group from Q82 in the blank space.

Question Number: 83E

Question: "Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Zimbabweans. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me

whether you disagree, neither disagree or agree, or agree with these statements. “ E. It makes you proud to be called a Zimbabwean.

Variable Label: It makes you proud to be called a Zimbabwean.

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=neither agree or disagree, 4=agree, 5=strongly agree, 6=don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Enumerator read respondent's identity group from Q82 in the blank space.

Question Number: 83F

Question: “Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Zimbabweans. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree or agree, or agree with these statements. “ F. You would want your children to think of themselves as Zimbabwean.

Variable Label: Children should think of themselves as Zimbabwean.

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=neither agree or disagree, 4=agree, 5=strongly agree, 6=don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Enumerator read respondent's identity group from Q82 in the blank space.

Question Number: 83G

Question: “Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Zimbabweans. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree or agree, or agree with these statements. “ G. All people who were born in this country, regardless of what group they belong to, should be treated as equal citizens of Zimbabwe.

Variable Label: All Zimbabweans should be treated equally

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=neither agree or disagree, 4=agree, 5=strongly agree, 6=don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Enumerator read respondent's identity group from Q82 in the blank space.

Question Number: 83H

Question: “Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Zimbabweans. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree or agree, or agree with these statements. “ H. It is desirable to create one united nation out of all the different groups who live in Zimbabwe.

Variable Label: Desirable to create a united Zimbabwe out of all the groups?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=neither agree or disagree, 4=agree, 5=strongly agree, 6=don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Enumerator read respondent's identity group from Q82 in the blank space.

Question Number: 84

Question: Are \_\_\_\_\_'s (Respondent's Identity group from Q82) economic conditions worse, the same as, or better than other groups in this country?

Variable Label: How are your group's economic conditions in comparison to others?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=much worse, 2=worse, 3=about the same, 4=better, 5=much better, 6=don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 85

Question: To what extent are \_\_\_\_\_ (respondent's identity from Q82) people treated unfairly by the government?

Variable Label: Identity treated fairly

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Always, 2=To a large extent, 3=To some extent, 4=Hardly at all, 5=Never, 6=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note

Question Number: 86

Question: In general, do you feel that people in government are less interested, or more interested in what \_\_\_\_\_s (respondent's identity from Q82) think compared to other groups, or is it about the same?

Variable Label: Is govt. more or less interested in what your group has to say?

Values: 1-6, 97-99

Value Labels: 1=Much less interested, 2=Less interested, 3=About the same, 4=More interested, 5=Much more interested, 6=Don't Know, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 87

Question: Do you think that the government represents the interests of all Zimbabweans, or of one group only?

Variable Label: Govt. represents interests of all Zimbabweans or just one group?

Values: 1-3, 97-99

Value Labels: 1=All Zimbabweans, 2=One group only, 3=Don't Know, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: If respondent answers 1 (All Citizens), skip to question 90.

Question Number: 88

Question: Which group is that? (If one group is answered)

Variable Label: Which group's interest is mostly represented by govt.?

Values: 1-67, 69-77, 85-86, 97, 99

Value Labels: 1=Afrikaans speaking, 2=Chewa speaking, 3=Chinyungwe speaking, 5=Damara speaking, 9=Ndebele speaking, 11=Otjiherero speaking, 17=Shangaan, Tsonga, Ronga, Tswa speaking, 18=Shona speaking, 25=White people, 26=Black people, 33=Middle Class people, 34=Working class people, 35=Poor/low class people, 36=Farmers, 38=Black African people, 42=Zezuru, 45=Women, 46=Men, 48=Karanga, 54=Businessmen, 55=Unemployed people, 61=Workers, 62=Top government officials, 63=Their people, 64=ZANU PF members, 65=Rich people, 66=Zwimba people, 67=Mugabe and other leaders, 69=Elite, 70=Government workers, 71=Bourgeoisie, 72=Ruling class, 97=No answer, 98=Refused to answer, 99=Missing data

Source: SAB

Note: Enumerator post coded answer as 97 (not applicable) if respondent did not answer 2 (one group only) to question 88.

Question Number: 89

Question: With regard to the most recent, 1996 national elections, which statement is true for you?

Variable Label: Which is true for you with regards to 1996 national election?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=I decided not to vote, 2=I was not able to vote, 3=I voted in the elections, 4=Election not held in my area, 5=Cannot remember, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 90A

Question: Here is a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you have engaged in this activity or not? If Yes-Read out options 1-3, If No-Read out options 4 and 5. A.

Participate with others to address an important problem affecting the community or nation (other than an elections).

Variable Label: Address problems facing the community with others?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Often, 2=A few times, 3=Once or twice, 4=No, but would do it if had the chance, 5=No, would never do this, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: adapted from Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 90B

Question: Here is a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you have engaged in this activity or not? If Yes-Read out options 1-3, If No-Read out options 4 and 5. B. Attend an election rally.

Variable Label: Attend election rally?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Often, 2=A few times, 3=Once or twice, 4=No, but would do it if had the chance, 5=No, would never do this, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 90C

Question: Here is a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you have engaged in this activity or not? If Yes-Read out options 1-3, If No-Read out options 4 and 5. C. Work for a political candidate or party

Variable Label: Work for political candidate or party?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Often, 2=A few times, 3=Once or twice, 4=No, but would do it if had the chance, 5=No, would never do this, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 90D

Question: Here is a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you have engaged in this activity or not? If Yes-Read out options 1-3, If No-Read out options 4 and 5. D. Write a letter to a newspaper

Variable Label: Write a letter to newspaper?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Often, 2=A few times, 3=Once or twice, 4=No, but would do it if had the chance, 5=No, would never do this, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 91A

Question: We would like to remind you that your responses to this interview are confidential. Here is a list of actions ordinary people are taking in a political system. For each of these, please tell me whether you have engaged in this activity or not? If yes-read out options 1-3. If no-read out options 4-5. A. Claim government benefits to which you are not entitled (like a pension, maintenance, or unemployment payment).

Variable Label: Claimed govt. benefits to which you are not entitled?

Values: 1-7, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, often, 2=Yes, a few times, 3=Yes, once or twice, 4=No, but would do it if had the chance, 5=No, would never do this, 6=Don't Know, 7=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 91B

Question: We would like to remind you that your responses to this interview are confidential. Here is a list of actions ordinary people are taking in a political system. For each of these, please tell me whether you have engaged



in this activity or not? If yes-read out options 1-3. If no-read out options 4-5. B. Avoid paying Development Levy or Property Taxes.

Variable Label: Avoid paying development levy or property taxes?

Values: 1-7, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, often, 2=Yes, a few times, 3=Yes, once or twice, 4=No, but would do it if had the chance, 5=No, would never do this, 6=Don't Know, 7=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 91C

Question: We would like to remind you that your responses to this interview are confidential. Here is a list of actions ordinary people are taking in a political system. For each of these, please tell me whether you have engaged in this activity or not? If yes-read out options 1-3. If no-read out options 4-5. C. Avoid paying income taxes.

Variable Label: Avoid paying income taxes?

Values: 1-7, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, often, 2=Yes, a few times, 3=Yes, once or twice, 4=No, but would do it if had the chance, 5=No, would never do this, 6=Don't Know, 7=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 91D

Question: We would like to remind you that your responses to this interview are confidential. Here is a list of actions ordinary people are taking in a political system. For each of these, please tell me whether you have engaged in this activity or not? If yes-read out options 1-3. If no-read out options 4-5. D. Get services like electricity or water without paying for them.

Variable Label: Get services without paying?

Values: 1-7, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, often, 2=Yes, a few times, 3=Yes, once or twice, 4=No, but would do it if had the chance, 5=No, would never do this, 6=Don't Know, 7=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 92A

Question: Here are a number of different actions people might take if government were to do something they thought was wrong or harmful. For each of these, please tell me whether you have engaged in this activity or not. If Yes-read out options 1-3, If no-read out options 4-6. A. Attend a demonstration or protest march.

Variable Label: Attend a demonstration or protest march

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, often, 2=Yes, a few times, 3=Yes, once or twice, 4=No, but would do it if had the chance, 5=No, would never do this, 6=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 92B

Question: Here are a number of different actions people might take if government were to do something they thought was wrong or harmful. For each of these, please tell me whether you have engaged in this activity or not. If Yes-read out options 1-3, If no-read out options 4-6. B. Participate in a boycott of rates, services, or taxes.

Variable Label: Boycott rates, services and taxes?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, often, 2=Yes, a few times, 3=Yes, once or twice, 4=No, but would do it if had the chance, 5=No, would never do this, 6=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 92C

Question: Here are a number of different actions people might take if government were to do something they thought was wrong or harmful. For each of these, please tell me whether you have engaged in this activity or not. If Yes-read out options 1-3, If no-read out options 4-6. C. Take part in a sit-in, disruption of government meeting or offices.

Variable Label: Partake in sit-ins, disruption of govt. meetings

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, often, 2=Yes, a few times, 3=Yes, once or twice, 4=No, but would do it if had the chance, 5=No, would never do this, 6=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 92D

Question: Here are a number of different actions people might take if government were to do something they thought was wrong or harmful. For each of these, please tell me whether you have engaged in this activity or not. If Yes-read out options 1-3, If no-read out options 4-6. D. Use force or violent methods (such as damaging public property).

Variable Label: Use force or violent methods?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, often, 2=Yes, a few times, 3=Yes, once or twice, 4=No, but would do it if had the chance, 5=No, would never do this, 6=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 93

Question: Support shutting down newspapers, or radio, or television stations that were critical of it.

Variable Label: Support shutting down of newspapers, radio or tv stations?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly support, 2=Support, 3=Neither support nor oppose, 4=Oppose, 5=Strongly oppose, 6=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Enumerator introduced by the question by saying: "If the government were to take the following actions, would you support it, neither support nor oppose it, or oppose it. Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 94A-D

Question: Response to closing media?

Variable Label: Response to closing media?

Values: 1-7, 96, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Do nothing, 2=Speak to others about it, 3=Write newspaper, 4=Phone radio or TV programme, 5=Contact government official or representative, 6=Join march or demonstration, 7=Don't Know, 96=No further answer, 98=Refused, 99=Missing

Source: NDB

Note: .

Question Number: 95

Question: Support for dismissed judges who ruled against the government?

Variable Label: Support for dismissing judges?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly support, 2=Support, 3=Neither support nor oppose, 4=Oppose, 5=Strongly oppose, 6=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Enumerator introduced by the question by saying: "If the government were to take the following actions, would you support it, neither support nor oppose it, or oppose it. Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 96A-D

Question: What if anything would you do about it?

Variable Label: Response to dismissing judges?

Values: 1-7, 96, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Do nothing, 2=Speak to others about it, 3=Write newspaper, 4=Phone radio or TV programme, 5=Contact government official or representative, 6=Join march or demonstration, 7=Don't Know, 96=No further answer, 98=Refused, 99=Missing

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 97

Question: Banned political parties.

Variable Label: Support for banning political parties?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly support, 2=Support, 3=Neither support nor oppose, 4=Oppose, 5=Strongly oppose, 6=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Enumerator introduced by the question by saying: "If the government were to take the following actions, would you support it, neither support nor oppose it, or oppose it. Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 98A-D

Question: What if anything would you do about it?

Variable Label: Response to banning political parties?

Values: 1-7, 96, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Do nothing, 2=Speak to others about it, 3=Write newspaper, 4=Phone radio or TV programme, 5=Contact government official or representative, 6=Join march or demonstration, 7=Don't Know, 96=No further answer, 98=Refused, 99=Missing

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 99

Question: Suspended the parliament and cancelled the next elections?

Variable Label: Support for suspension of parliament and cancellation of elections?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly support, 2=Support, 3=Neither support nor oppose, 4=Oppose, 5=Strongly oppose, 6=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing

Source: NDB

Note: Enumerator introduced by the question by saying: "If the government were to take the following actions, would you support it, neither support nor oppose it, or oppose it. Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 100A-D

Question: What if anything would you do about it?

Variable Label: Response to suspension of parliament and cancellation of elections?

Values: 1-7, 96, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Do nothing, 2=Speak to others about it, 3=Write newspaper, 4=Phone radio or TV programme, 5=Contact government official or representative, 6=Join march or demonstration, 7=Don't Know, 96=No further answer, 98=Refused, 99=Missing

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 101

Question: A. It will take years for our system of government to deal with the problems inherited from white minority rule. B. Our system of government ought to be able to deal with problems right now regardless of who caused them.

Variable Label: Patience to deal with problems VS solve new

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=A, Strongly; 2=A, Agree; 3=B, Agree; 4=B, Strongly, 5=Don't Know, 6=Do not agree with either, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: adapted from NDB

Note: Enumerator introduced the question by saying, "Please tell me whether you agree more with Statement A or B?" Enumerator then probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 102A

Question: People associate democracy with many diverse meanings such as the ones that I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, is each of these: A. Majority rule.

Variable Label: Democratic society and majority rule?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Absolutely essential, 2=Important, 3=Not very important, 4=Not important at all, 5=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 102B

Question: People associate democracy with many diverse meanings such as the ones that I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, is each of these. B. Complete freedom for anyone to criticize the government.

Variable Label: Democratic society and freedom to criticize the govt.?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Absolutely essential, 2=Important, 3=Not very important, 4=Not important at all, 5=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 102C

Question: People associate democracy with many diverse meanings such as the ones that I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, is each of these. C. Regular elections.

Variable Label: Democratic society and regular elections?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Absolutely essential, 2=Important, 3=Not very important, 4=Not important at all, 5=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 102D

Question: People associate democracy with many diverse meanings such as the ones that I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, is each of these. D. At least two political parties competing with each other.

Variable Label: Democratic society and at least 2 parties competing?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Absolutely essential, 2=Important, 3=Not very important, 4=Not important at all, 5=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 102E

Question: People associate democracy with many diverse meanings such as the ones that I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, is each of these. E. Basic necessities like shelter, food, and water for everyone.

Variable Label: Democratic society and basic necessities?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Absolutely essential, 2=Important, 3=Not very important, 4=Not important at all, 5=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note:

Question Number: 102F

Question: People associate democracy with many diverse meanings such as the ones that I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, is each of these. F. Jobs for everyone

Variable Label: Democratic society and jobs for everyone?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Absolutely essential, 2=Important, 3=Not very important, 4=Not important at all, 5=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 102G

Question: People associate democracy with many diverse meanings such as the ones that I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, is each of these. G. Equality in Education

Variable Label: Democratic society and equal education?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Absolutely essential, 2=Important, 3=Not very important, 4=Not important at all, 5=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 102H

Question: People associate democracy with many diverse meanings such as the ones that I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, is each of these. H. A small income gap between rich and poor

Variable Label: Democratic society and small income gap between rich and poor?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Absolutely essential, 2=Important, 3=Not very important, 4=Not important at all, 5=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 103

Question: "Sometimes democracy does not work. When this happens, some people say that we need a strong leader who does not have to bother with elections. Others say that even when things don't work, democracy is always best. What do you think." A. Need Strong leader. B. Democracy always best.

Variable Label: Need a strong leader VS democracy is always best?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly agree; 2=A, somewhat agree; 3=B, somewhat agree; 4=B, strongly agree, 5=Don't Know, 6=Do not agree with either, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 104

Question: On the whole, is the way Zimbabwe is governed:

Variable Label: Is Zimbabwe a democracy?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Completely democratic, 2=Democratic, but with some minor exceptions, 3=Democratic, with some major exceptions, 4=Not a democracy, 5=Do not understand question, 6=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana 97

Note:

Question Number: 105

Question: Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Zimbabwe?

Variable Label: How satisfied are you with democracy in Zimbabwe?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=very satisfied; 2=Fairly satisfied; 3=Not very satisfied, 4=Not at all satisfied, 5=Zimbabwe is not a democracy, 6=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Eurobarometer

Note:

Question Number: 106

Question: What are the most important things that need to be changed about the way we govern our country?

Variable Label: Most important changes about way country is governed?

Values: 1-119

Value Labels: 1=Don't know, 2=Nothing, 3=Ruling of country by constitutional law, 4=Criminal procedures/laws, 5=Violence, 6=Employment/Unemployment, 7=Democracy must work, 8=Democracy, 9=Availability of basic needs (water/electricity), 10=Salaries, 11=Schools, 12=Prices of goods, 13=Living standards, 14=Government officials must visit all parts of country, 15=Housing, 16=The Parliament, 17=Election policy, 18=They must work for people's benefits, 19=Clinic fees must not be increased, 20=Fairness/Equality to all, 21=Equality in government jobs, 22=President's ruling term to be limited, 23=Terminate ex-army pensions, 24=Increase export capacity, 25=Invite investors into the country, 26=Social security, 27=Give people land, 28=Drought relief, 29=Equality to all people, 30=Better health services/facilities, 31=Freedom, 32=Peace, 33=Ministers must change, 34=Bring back death penalty, 35=Increase pension, 36=Apartheid, 37=Laws against squatter camps, 38=Stop corruption, 39=More rights to police officers, 40=Police must patrol areas, 41=Ex-plan fighters must get jobs and privileges, 42=More control over personal rights by government, 43=Less control over personal rights by government, 44=Vice-president must go, 45=Need new constitution, 46=President should retire, 47=Government needs to create employment, 48=People suffering, 49=Old people should be assisted, 50=People should live by traditional customs, 51=Prostitution too high, 52=Government should listen to people's problems, 53=Reduce number of ministers, 54=Rule by chiefs, 55=Appointment of ministers, 56=Government should rule properly, 57=Should be elections for ministers, 58=The economy, 59=Reduce president's powers, 60=Do away with governors, 61=Give headman more power, 62=People should be free to join any political party, 63=Freedom in all respects, 64=Parliament must change, 65=Education, 66=Crime, 67=Taxes, 68=Poverty, 69=Stop rigging elections, 70=Build schools, 71=Government budget/expenditures, 72=Assist businessmen with investments, 73=Fire ministers, 74=Currency, 76=Transport problems, 77=The old to retire for the young, 78=Deport whites, 98=Refused to answer, 99=Missing data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 107

Question: Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular political party?

Variable Label: Are you close to any political party?

Values: 1-3, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Note: If no, then the enumerator goes to Question 110 after entering "2" for Question 107.

Question Number: 108

Question: Which party is that?

Variable Label: Which party are you close to?

Values: 10-12, 29-39, 97, 99

Value Labels: 10=Refused, 11=Don't know, 12=Other, 13=Labour Party, 14=Movement for Democratic Change, 15=Democratic Party, 16=Conservative Alliance of Zimbabwe, 17=Liberty Party, 18=Front for Popular Democracy, 19=National Democratic Alliance of Zimbabwe, 20=Transparency Front, 21=United Parties, 22=Zimbabwe African People's Union, 23=Zimbabwe Party, 24=Zimbabwe People's Democratic Party, 25=Zimbabwe Union of Democrats, 26=Zimbabwe Integrated Party, 27=ZANU-PF, 28=ZANU-Ndonga, 97-No party, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Note: Only asked if respondent answered “yes” to question 107. Otherwise, enumerator post coded response as 97 (No party).

Question Number: 109

Question: Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?

Variable Label: How close do you feel to this party?

Values: 1-4, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very Close, 2=Somewhat close, 3=Not very close, 4=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 110

Question: How old were you at your last birthday? If Respondent can't answer: In which year were you born?

Variable Label: How old were you on your last birthday?

Values: 18+, 999

Value Labels: 999=Missing Data

Source:

Note:

Question Number: 111

Question: Let's think for a moment about the languages that you use. What language do you speak most at home?

Variable Label: What is your home language?

Values: 1-25, 99

Value Labels: 1=Afrikaans, 2=Chewa, 3=Chinyungwe, 4=Chisena, 5=Damara, 6=English, 7=German, 8=Nama, 9=Ndebele, 10=Oshiwambo, 11=Otjiherero, 12=Portuguese, 13=Rukwangali, 14=Sesotho, Sotho, S. Sotho, 15=Setswana/Tswana, 16=Silosi, 17=Shangaan, Tsonga, Ronga, Tswa, 18=Shona, 19=Swahili, 20=Swazi, 21=Venda, 22=Xhosa, 23=Zulu, 24=Sepedi/North Sotho, 25=Other, 99=Missing Data

Source:

Note:

Question Number: 112

Question: What was the highest grade, standard or form you completed?

Variable Label: What is the highest grade, std, form completed?

Values: 1-10, 98-99

Value Labels: 1= No formal schooling, 2 = Some primary schooling, 3 = Primary school completed, 4 = Some high school, 5 = High school completed, 6 = Some university, college, 7 = University, college completed, 8 = Post-graduate, 9=Other post matric qualifications other than university, 10 = Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 113

Question: Do you have a job that pays a weekly or monthly cash income? Is it full-time or part-time? And are you looking for a cash job (or looking for another one if you are presently working)?

Variable Label: Is your job part-time or full-time or are you looking for work?

Values: 1-7, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=No (not looking), 2=No (looking), 3=Yes, part-time (not looking), 4=Yes, part-time (looking), 5=Yes, full-time (not looking), 6=Yes, full-time (looking), 7=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 114

Question: In the past twelve months, have you been unemployed (that is, without a cash job) at any time for a period of at least one month or more?

Variable Label: In the last year, been without job more than 1 month?

Values: 1-3, 97, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Don't remember, 97=Not Applicable, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: If respondent answers 2 (no), skip to Q116.

Question Number: 115

Question: How many months did this amount to?

Variable Label: For how many months were you unemployed?

Values: 1-13, 97-99

Value Labels: 13=Don't Know, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: If respondent answered 2 (no) to Q114, enumerator post coded answer as 97 (Not applicable).

Question Number: 116

Question: Do you do any regular work without getting paid cash? If Yes, What type of job? Is this a part-time or full-time job?

Variable Label: Do you do regular work without cash pay?

Values: 1-12, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=No, 2=Watching, caring for, raising children (part time), 3=Watching, caring for, raising children, (full time), 4=Cleaning (part time), 5=Cleaning (full time), 6=Looking after animals (part time), 7=Looking after animals (full time), 8=Growing food (part time), 9=Growing food (full time), 10=Volunteer work (part time), 11=Volunteer work (full time), 12=Other (specify), 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 117

Question: What is your present occupation or last occupation if unemployed?

Variable Label: What is your present or last occupation?

Values: 1-105

Value Labels: String variable for type of occupation

Source: Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 118

Question: Would that be:

Variable Label: Type of occupation?

Values: 1-21, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Employer, Manage Establishment with ten or more employees, 2=Employer, Manage establishment with ten or less employees, 3=Professional worker/Lawyer/Accountant/Teacher, etc., 4=Supervisor office worker/Supervises others, 5=Non-manual office worker (Non-supervisor), 6=Foreman/Supervisor, 7=Skilled Manual Worker (formal sector), 8=Skilled Manual Worker (Informal sector/Informal producer), 9=Unskilled Manual Worker (formal sector), 10=Unskilled Manual Worker (Informal sector: Trader, Hawker, Vendor), 11=Miner, 12=Farmer (Has own commercial farm), 13=Farmer (has own subsistence farm), 14=Farm worker, 15=Domestic/Maid/Char, 16=Armed Services/Police/Security Personnel, 17=Student, 18=Housewife/works in the household, 19=Disabled, 20=Never Had a job, 21=Don't know, 97=Not applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 119

Question: Do you know a close friend or relative who has died of AIDS?

Variable Label: Do you know of a close friend or relative who died of AIDS?

Values: 1-4, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Will not say, 4=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

**The Following Questions were completed by the enumerator after the interview had ended.**



Question Number: 120  
Question: Suburb?  
Variable Label: Suburb?  
Values: 1-85, 86-96  
Value Labels: String variable for suburb  
Note: SAB  
Source:

Question Number: 121  
Question: Town/City?  
Variable Label: Town/City?  
Values: 1-12  
Value Labels: String variable for town/city  
Note: SAB  
Source:

Question Number: 122  
Question: District/Province  
Variable Label: District/ province?  
Values: 1-44, 99  
Value Labels: 1=Bulawayo, 2=Manicaland, 3=Midlands, 4=Mashonland West, 5=Mashonaland Central, 6=Mashonaland East, 7=Mashonaland South, 8=Mashonaland North, 9=Masvingo, 10=Harare, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note: Question was completed by the enumerator.

Question Number: 123  
Question: Country  
Variable Label: Country:  
Values: 1-5  
Value Labels: 5=Zimbabwe  
Source: SAB  
Note: Question was completed by the enumerator.

Question Number: 124  
Question: Which language/s was the interview conducted in?  
Variable Label: Language interview was conducted in?  
Values: 1-25, 99  
Value Labels: 1=Afrikaans, 2=Chewa, 3=Chinyungwe, 4=Chisena, 5=Damara, 6=English, 7=German, 8=Nama, 9=Ndebele, 10=Oshiwambo, 11=Oshiherero, 12=Portuguese, 13=Rukwangali, 14=Sesotho, Sotho, South Sotho, 15=Setswana, Tswana, 16=Silozi, 17=Shangaan, Tsonga, Ronga, Tswa, 18=Shona, 19=Swahili, 20=Swazi, 21=Venda, 22=Xhosa, 23=Zulu, 24=Sepedi/North Sotho, 25=Other, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note: Question was completed by the enumerator.

Question Number: 125  
Question: Interviewer: Respondent's gender  
Variable Label: Respondent's gender?  
Values: 1-2, 99  
Value Labels: 1=Female, 2=Male, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 126  
Question: Respondent's race  
Variable Label: Respondent's race?

Values: 1-6, 99

Value Labels: 1=Black/African, 2=White/European, 3=Coloured, 4=Indian, 5=Chinese/Japanese/Asian, 6=Could not tell, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 127

Question: Did the respondent have any physical disabilities: Missing limbs?

Variable Label: Did respondent have missing limbs?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Could not tell/Could not see, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 128

Question: Did the respondent have any physical disabilities: Blind, or nearly blind?

Variable Label: Was respondent blind, or nearly blind?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Could not tell/Could not see, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 129

Question: Did the respondent have any physical disabilities: Did the respondent cough repeatedly during the interview.

Variable Label: Did respondent cough repeatedly during the interview?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Could not tell/Could not see, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 130

Question: In what type of shelter does the respondent live?

Variable Label: What type of shelter does respondent live in?

Values: 1-10, 99

Value Labels: 1=Non-traditional (formal house), 2=Traditional hut (rondavel), 3=Temporary structure (shack) on separate plot, 4=Temporary structure (shack) in backyard, 5=Temporary structure (shed/Wendy house) on separate plot, 6=Temporary structure (shed/Wendy house) in backyard, 7=Flat in bloc of flats, 8=Room in backyard, 9=Room in hotel, residential hotel, or hostel, 10=Other (specify), 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 131

Question: Did the household have windows?

Variable Label: Did the household have windows?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Could not tell/Could not see, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 132

Question: Did the household have glass in windows?

Variable Label: Did household have glass in windows?

Values: 1-3

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Could not tell/Could not see, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 133

Question: What was the roof made of:

Variable Label: What was roof made of?

Values: 1-8, 99

Value Labels: 1=Metal, tin, zinc, 2=Tiles, 3=Shingles, 4=Thatch, 5=Plastic sheets, 6=Asbestos, 7=Multiple materials, 8=Could not see/Could not tell, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 134

Question: Were there any other adults immediately present who might be listening during the interview? Variable Label: Other adults present listening during the interview?

Values: 1-5, 99

Value Labels: 1=No one, 2=Spouse, 3=Children, 4=A few others, 5=Small crowd, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 135

Question: Did the respondent check with others for information to answer any question?

Variable Label: Did respondent consult others to answer questions?

Values: 1-2, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 136

Question: Do you think anyone influenced the respondent's answers during the interview.

Variable Label: Did anyone influence respondent's answers?

Values: 1-2, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 137

Question: What proportion of the questions do you feel the respondent had difficulty answering?

Variable Label: What proportion of questions did respondent struggle to answer?

Values: 1-5, 99

Value Labels: 1=All, 2=Most, 3=Some, 4=Few, 5=None, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 138

Question: Was the interview conducted:

Variable Label: Where was interview conducted?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Inside, 2=Outside, 3=Both, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 139

Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Friendly or Hostile?

Variable Label: What was respondent's attitude?

Values: 1-3, 99  
Value Labels: 1=Friendly, 2=In between, 3=Hostile, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 140  
Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Interested or Bored?  
Variable Label: What was respondent's attitude?  
Values: 1-3, 99  
Value Labels: 1=Interested, 2=In between, 3=Bored, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 141  
Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Cooperative or Uncooperative?  
Variable Label: What was respondent's attitude?  
Values: 1-3, 99  
Value Labels: 1=Cooperative, 2=In between, 3=Uncooperative, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 142  
Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Patient or Impatient?  
Variable Label: What was respondent's attitude?  
Values: 1-3, 99  
Value Labels: 1=Patient, 2=In between, 3=Impatient, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 143  
Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? At ease or suspicious?  
Variable Label: What was respondent's attitude?  
Values: 1-3, 99  
Value Labels: 1=At ease, 2=In between, 3=Suspicious, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 144  
Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Honest or Misleading?  
Variable Label: What was respondent's attitude?  
Values: 1-3, 99  
Value Labels: 1=Honest, 2=In between, 3=Misleading, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 145  
Question: Did your presence in the area arouse interest from the neighbors?  
Variable Label: Did your presence arouse interest from neighbors?  
Values: 1-2, 99  
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 146  
Question: Did your presence in the area arouse suspicion from neighbors?  
Variable Label: Did your presence arouse suspicion from neighbors?

Values: 1-2, 99  
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 147  
Question: Did your presence in the area arouse fear from neighbors?  
Variable Label: Did your presence arouse fear from neighbors?  
Values: 1-2, 99  
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 148  
Question: Were you approached by community/party representatives?  
Values: 1-2, 99  
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 149  
Question: Did you feel threatened during the interview?  
Variable Label: Did you feel threatened during interview?  
Values: 1-2, 99  
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 150  
Question: Were you physically threatened during the interview?  
Variable Label: Were you physically threatened during interview?  
Values: 1-2, 99  
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 151  
Question: Did anything else significant happen during the interview?  
Variable Label: Anything else significant happen during interview?  
Values: 1-14, 99  
Value Labels: 1=Facial expressions revealed hesitance, 2=Wanted to be paid for time wasted, 3=Respondent uncooperative, 4=Suspected us of being part of ruling party, 5=Suspected of us of being part of government, 7=Interview was interrupted, 8=Interviewer felt threatened, 9=Interviewer was threatened, 10=Respondent thought interviewer was satanist, 99=Missing data  
Source: SAB  
Note:

### **Enumerator Details**

Question Number: 152  
Question: Interview Number  
Variable Label: Interviewer number?  
Values: 1-24  
Value Labels: 1=Bhebbhe, 2=Dewa, 3=Dhibhi, 4=Hove, 5=Kwezera, 6=Madhumbu, 7=Mahati, 8=Makwembere, 9=Mashiri, 10=Matanga, 11=Matshanga, 12=Mukorovera, 13=Mutisi, 14=Mwareya, 15=Nhengu, 16=Nyamurera, 17=Nyamwera, 18=Nyongo, 19=Sigauke, 20=Siziba, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 153

Question: Age

Variable Label: Interviewer age?

Values: 18+, 99

Value Labels: 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 154

Question: Interviewer: Do you come from a rural or urban area?

Variable Label: Do you come from rural or urban area?

Values: 1-2

Value Labels: 1=Rural 2=Urban

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 155

Question: Interviewer's home language?

Variable Label: Interviewer's home language?

Values: 1-25, 99

Value Labels: 1=Afrikaans, 2=Chewa, 3=Chinyungwe, 4=Chisena, 5=Damara, 6=English, 7=German, 8=Nama, 9=Ndebele, 10=Oshiwambo, 11=Otjiherero, 12=Portuguese, 13=Rukwangali, 14=Sesotho, Sotho, S. Sotho, 15=Setswana, Tswana, 16=Silozi, 17=Shangaan, Tsonga, Ronga, Tswa, 18=Shona, 19=Swahili, 20=Swazi, 21=Venda, 22=Xhosa, 23=Zulu, 24=Sepedi/North Sotho, 25=Other, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 156

Question: Interviewer: Interviewer's gender

Variable Label: Interviewer's gender?

Values: 1-2

Value Labels: 1=Female, 2=Male

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 157

Question: Interviewer's race

Variable Label: Interviewer's race?

Values: 1-6

Value Labels: 1=Black/African, 2=White/European, 3=Coloured, 4=Indian, 5=Chinese/Japanese/Asian, 6=Could not tell

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 158

Question: Interviewer's highest level of education?

Variable Label: Interviewer's highest level of education?

Values: 1-10, 98-99

Value Labels: 1= No formal schooling, 2 = Some primary schooling, 3 = Primary school completed, 4 = Some high school, 5 = High school completed, 6 = Some university, college, 7 = University, college completed, 8 = Post-graduate, 9=Other post matrix qualifications other than university, 10 = Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

**The following questions are to be filled in conjunction with the Field Supervisor and the rest of the Fieldwork Team.**

Question Number: 159

Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumerator area: Post office?

Variable Label: Is there a post-office in primary sampling unit?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 160

Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumerator area: School?

Variable Label: Is there a school in the primary sampling unit?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 161

Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumerator area: Police station?

Variable Label: Is there a police station in the primary sampling unit?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 162

Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumerator area: Regular bus or taxi service?

Variable Label: Is there a regular bus/taxi service in the PSU?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 163

Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumerator area: Electricity grid that most houses could access?

Variable Label: Is there an electricity grid accessible to most houses?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 164

Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumerator area: Piped water system that most houses could access?

Variable Label: Is there a piped water system accessible to most houses?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 165

Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumerator area: Sewage system that most houses could access?

Variable Label: Is there a sewage system accessible to most houses?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 166

Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumerator area: Railway Station?

Variable Label: Is there a railway station?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 167

Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumerator area: Health clinic?

Variable Label: Is there a health clinic?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 168

Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumerator area: Recreational facilities for eg a sports field?

Variable Label: Are there recreational facilities?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 169

Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumerator area: Any churches, mosques, temples, or other places of worship?

Variable Label: Are there any places of worship such as churches, mosques?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 170

Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumerator area: Any townhalls or community buildings that can be used for meetings?

Variable Label: Are there any townhalls or community buildings?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 171

Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumerator area: Petrol station?

Variable Label: Is there a petrol station?

Values: 1-3, 99



Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 172  
Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumerator area: Bottle store?  
Variable Label: Is there a bottle store?  
Values: 1-3, 99  
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 173  
Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumerator area: Supermarket (food and/or clothing)?  
Variable Label: Is there a supermarket (food/ clothing)?  
Values: 1-3, 99  
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 174  
Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumerator area: Cafes/corner shops/Spaza shops?  
Variable Label: Are there cafes, corner shops?  
Values: 1-3, 99  
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 175  
Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumerator area: Market stalls (selling food and/or clothing)?  
Variable Label: Are there any market stalls (selling food/ clothing)?  
Values: 1-3, 99  
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 176  
Question: At the PSU/EA did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any policemen or police vehicles?  
Variable Label: Were there any police or police vehicles at PSU or EA?  
Values: 1-3, 99  
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 177  
Question: At the PSU/EA did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any soldiers or army vehicles?  
Variable Label: Were there any soldiers or army vehicles?  
Values: 1-3, 99  
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 178

Question: At the PSU/EA did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any pavement along the roads or streets?

Variable Label: Was there any pavement along roads?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 179

Question: At the PSU/EA did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any gardens or fields attached to households containing evidence of crops/vegetables being grown?

Variable Label: Any household yards with crops/vegetables been grown?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 180

Question: At the PSU/EA did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any yards or fields attached to households containing livestock such as goats, sheep, cows, or horses?

Variable Label: Any household yards/fields containing livestock?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 181

Question: At the PSU/EA did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any yards, gardens, or fields attached to households with trees growing in them that were larger than one story in height?

Variable Label: Any household yards/fields with trees higher than one story?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 182

Question: How many houses within the primary sampling unit are formal houses?

Variable Label: How many formal houses in PSU?

Values: 1-5, 99

Value Labels: 1=All, 2=Most, 3=Some, 4=None, 5=Don't Know/Can't determine, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 183

Question: Type of area in which interview was conducted?

Variable Label: Type of area in which interview was conducted?

Values: 1-9, 99

Value Labels: 1=Urban (formal), 2=Suburban (formal), 3=Township/town, 4=Rural township/town, 5=Rural village, 6=Rural cluster/kraal, 7=Urban non-permanent shack camp, 8=Rural non-permanent shack camp, 9=Don't know/Can't Determine, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 184

Question: Thinking of the journey here: Was the PSU clearly sign posted along the last 10km of your journey?

Variable Label: Was the PSU clearly sign-posted the last 10km of journey?

Values: 1-2, 99  
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 185  
Question: Thinking of the journey here: Were there any stop/give way signs along the last 10km of your journey?  
Variable Label: Any stop/give way signs along last 10km of journey?  
Values: 1-2, 99  
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 186  
Question: Thinking of the journey here: Were there any traffic lights/robots along the last 10km of your journey?  
Variable Label: Any traffic lights or robots along last 10km of journey?  
Values: 1-2, 99  
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 187  
Question: Thinking of the journey here: If yes above, were all of them in working order?  
Variable Label: Were they in working order?  
Values: 1-2, 97, 99  
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 97=Not Applicable, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 188  
Question: Thinking of the journey here: Did you (or any of your colleagues) see a water filled river during the last 1km of your journey?  
Variable Label: Did you see a water-filled river in last 1km of journey?  
Values: 1-2, 99  
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 189  
Question: Thinking of the journey here: Did you (or any of your colleagues) see a water-filled dam or lake during the last 1km of your journey?  
Variable Label: Did you see a water-filled dam or lake in last 1km?  
Values: 1-2, 99  
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 190  
Question: Roughly how much of the last 10km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads: Graded sand/dirt roads?  
Variable Label: How much of the last 10km was graded sand/dirt roads?  
Values: 1-4, 99  
Value Labels: 1=0 kms, 2=<5 kms, 3=5-10 kms, 4=All, 99=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 191

Question: Roughly how much of the last 10km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads: Ungraded dirt roads?

Variable Label: How much of the last 10km was ungraded dirt roads?

Values: 1-4, 99

Value Labels: 1=0 kms, 2=<5 kms, 3=5-10 kms, 4=All, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 192

Question: Roughly how much of the last 10km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads: Off road?

Variable Label: How much of the last 10km journey was spent off road?

Values: 1-4, 99

Value Labels: 1=0 kms, 2=<5 kms, 3=5-10 kms, 4=All, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 193

Question: Roughly how much of the last 10km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads: Tarred or concrete roads?

Variable Label: How much of the last 10km journey on tarred/concrete roads?

Values: 1-4, 99

Value Labels: 1=0 kms, 2=<5 kms, 3=5-10 kms, 4=All, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by enumerator.

**SOUTHERN AFRICAN BAROMETER PROJECT**  
**Democracy Survey I**  
**(Zimbabwe)**

Case Number: \_\_\_\_\_ [OFFICE USE ONLY]

ENUMERATOR AREA: \_\_\_\_\_

BACK-CHECKED:		BACK-CHECKED BY:	CODING CHECKED BY
Yes	1		
No	2		

PREVIOUS INTERVIEW WAS WITH A	1 Male	2 Female
THIS INTERVIEW MUST BE WITH A:	1 Male	2 Female

IF THERE IS NO ONE AT HOME IN THE SELECTED HOUSEHOLD ON THE FIRST TRY, MAKE AT LEAST ONE MORE TRIP TO THE HOUSEHOLD BEFORE SUBSTITUTING. IF THERE IS NO ONE AT HOME AFTER A SECOND CALL, SUBSTITUTE THAT HOUSEHOLD WITH THE VERY NEXT HOUSEHOLD FOUND IN THE DIRECTION OF THE WALK PATTERN.

UNSUCCESSFUL VISITS	House 1	House 2	House 3	House 4	House 5	House 6	House 7	House 8	House 9
REASON FOR SUBSTITUTION:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Refused to be interviewed	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Person selected through card procedure was never at home	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Premises empty for the survey period	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Premises did not exist	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Deaf/ Spoke only a foreign language	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Did not fit gender quota	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Other	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
	v1	v2	v3	v4	v5	v6	v7	v8	v9

**INTRODUCTION**

Good day. My name is \_\_\_\_\_. I am from the University of Zimbabwe. I do not represent the government or any political party. Nor am I part of the constitution consultation process. The University of Zimbabwe is part of the Southern African Barometer Project studying the views of citizens in six countries across Southern Africa about how their countries are governed. Your household has been randomly selected and we would like to discuss these issues with yourself, or a member of your household. Would somebody from this household be willing to answer few questions?

Every person in Zimbabwe has an equal chance of being included in this study. Your household has been chosen by chance. We would now like to randomly choose an adult from within your household. Would you help us pick one?

APPLY RESPONDENT SELECTION PROCEDURE AND RE-READ INTRODUCTION TO THE PERSON SELECTED.

IF THE HOUSEHOLD REFUSES THE INTERVIEW, WALK AWAY FROM THE HOUSEHOLD AND SUBSTITUTE THAT HOUSEHOLD WITH THE FIFTH HOUSEHOLD FOUND IN THE DIRECTION OF THE WALK PATTERN.

RESPONDENT SELECTION PROCEDURE

Please tell me the first names of all the people over the age of eighteen who presently live in this household, including yourself. DETERMINE WHETHER THEY ARE MALE OR FEMALE.

LIST FIRST NAMES OF ALL ELIGIBLE HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS 18 YEARS AND OLDER, EVEN THOSE NOT PRESENTLY AT HOME BUT WHO WILL RETURN TO THE HOUSE THAT EVENING.

WOMEN'S NAMES:		MEN'S NAMES	
1	11	1	11
2	12	2	12
3	13	3	13
4	14	4	14
5	15	5	15
6	16	6	16
7	17	7	17
8	18	8	18
9	19	9	19
10	20	10	20

Please choose a card. The person who corresponds to the number chosen will be the person interviewed.

ASK THE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD (OR SOMEONE ELSE PRESENT) TO SELECT A NUMBER FROM A BAG. IF YOU ARE REQUIRED TO INTERVIEW A MALE, INTERVIEW THE MALE WHOSE NAME APPEARS NEXT TO THE SELECTED NUMBER. INTERVIEW A FEMALE WHOSE NAME APPEARS NEXT TO THE SELECTED NUMBER IF YOU ARE REQUIRED TO INTERVIEW A FEMALE. CIRCLE THE NUMBER OF THE PERSON SELECTED.

The person I need to speak to is \_\_\_\_\_. Is this person presently at home?

IF YES: May I please interview this person now?

IF NO: Will this person return here at any time today?

IF NO: Thank you very much. I will select another household. SUBSTITUTE WITH A NEIGHBORING HOUSEHOLD

IF YES: Please tell this person that I will return for an interview at INSERT CONVENIENT TIME.

MAKE ONE RETURN VISIT. IF THE RANDOMLY SELECTED RESPONDENT IS NOT PRESENT ON YOUR SECOND VISIT, REPLACE THIS HOUSEHOLD WITH THE VERY NEXT HOUSEHOLD ON YOUR WALK PATTERN.

IF SELECTED RESPONDENT IS NOT THE SAME PERSON

Good day. My name is \_\_\_\_\_. I am from the University of Zimbabwe. I do not represent the government or any political party. Nor am I part of the constitution consultation process. The University of Zimbabwe is part of the Southern African Barometer Project studying the views of citizens in six countries across Southern Africa about how their countries are governed.

Your answers will be confidential. They will be put together with over 7200 other people we are talking to, to get an overall picture. It will be impossible to pick you out from what you say, so please feel free to tell us what you think. Are you willing to participate?

How many households were visited unsuccessfully before this one?	_____ v10
	1
	2
How many calls were made to the household where the interview actually took place?	_____ v11
DATE: _____	_____ v12

## BEGIN INTERVIEW

**IF RESPONDENT REFUSES TO ANSWER A QUESTION, WRITE IN 98 NEXT TO THE LAST CODING BLOCK**

**LET'S BEGIN BY TALKING ABOUT ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN ZIMBABWE.**

**1. At the moment, are you dissatisfied, neither dissatisfied nor satisfied, or satisfied with economic conditions in Zimbabwe? [PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION]**

Very Dissatisfied	1
Dissatisfied	2
Neither Dissatisfied nor Satisfied	3
Satisfied	4
Very Satisfied	5
Don't Know [DO NOT READ]	6

**2. How do economic conditions in Zimbabwe now compare to one year ago? Are they: [READ OUT RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

Much worse	1
Worse	2
About the same	3
Better	4
Much better	5
Don't know [DNR]	6

**3. What about in twelve months time? Do you expect economic conditions in Zimbabwe to be worse, the same, or better than they are now? [PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION].**

Much worse	1
Worse	2
About the same	3
Better	4
Much better	5
Don't know [DNR]	6

**4. Now let us speak about your personal economic conditions. Would you say they are worse, the same, or better than other Zimbabweans? [PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION]**

Much worse	1
Worse	2
About the same	3
Better	4
Much better	5
Don't know [DNR]	6

**READ OUT ENTIRE PASSAGE CLEARLY**

People get their basic necessities of life such as food, safety, health care, or income, in a variety of ways. For instance, some people have to:

- Steal or beg for it
- Pretend they're eligible for government assistance
- Do a favour for, or bribe a government official

Other people get these things from:

- Local traditional leaders
- Government relief programmes
- Local cooperative groups
- Or, Friends or family

Still other people provide for it themselves, or pay for it in cash or in kind.

Finally, some people are not able to get these things at all.

5. What about you? Describe how you currently obtain the food you and your family eat each month? Is there anything else? RECORD UP TO FOUR ANSWERS

- (a) \_\_\_\_\_
- (b) \_\_\_\_\_
- (c) \_\_\_\_\_
- (d) \_\_\_\_\_

TO BE TRANSLATED WITH FIELD SUPERVISOR

- (a) \_\_\_\_\_ ENGLISH TRANSLATION
- (b) \_\_\_\_\_ ENGLISH TRANSLATION
- (c) \_\_\_\_\_ ENGLISH TRANSLATION
- (d) \_\_\_\_\_ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

OFFICE CODES:

6. If you could no longer obtain food in this way, what other methods would you be most likely to use? Is there anything else? RECORD UP TO THREE ANSWERS

- (a) \_\_\_\_\_
- (b) \_\_\_\_\_
- (c) \_\_\_\_\_

TO BE TRANSLATED WITH FIELD SUPERVISOR

- (a) \_\_\_\_\_ ENGLISH TRANSLATION
- (b) \_\_\_\_\_ ENGLISH TRANSLATION
- (c) \_\_\_\_\_ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

OFFICE CODES:

7. Describe the things you currently rely on for the safety of your home? Is there anything else? RECORD UP TO FOUR ANSWERS

- (a) \_\_\_\_\_
- (b) \_\_\_\_\_
- (c) \_\_\_\_\_
- (d) \_\_\_\_\_

TO BE TRANSLATED WITH FIELD SUPERVISOR

- (a) \_\_\_\_\_ ENGLISH TRANSLATION
- (b) \_\_\_\_\_ ENGLISH TRANSLATION
- (c) \_\_\_\_\_ ENGLISH TRANSLATION
- (d) \_\_\_\_\_ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

OFFICE CODES:



**8. If you could no longer protect your home in this way, what other methods would you be most likely to use? Is there anything else? RECORD UP TO THREE ANSWERS**

(a) \_\_\_\_\_

(b) \_\_\_\_\_

(c) \_\_\_\_\_

TO BE TRANSLATED WITH FIELD SUPERVISOR

(a) \_\_\_\_\_ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

(b) \_\_\_\_\_ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

(c) \_\_\_\_\_ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

OFFICE CODES:

**9. Describe the things you currently do to obtain health care for yourself or your family? Is there anything else? RECORD UP TO FOUR ANSWERS**

(a) \_\_\_\_\_

(b) \_\_\_\_\_

(c) \_\_\_\_\_

(d) \_\_\_\_\_

TO BE TRANSLATED WITH FIELD SUPERVISOR

(a) \_\_\_\_\_ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

(b) \_\_\_\_\_ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

(c) \_\_\_\_\_ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

(d) \_\_\_\_\_ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

OFFICE CODES:

**10. If you could no longer get health care in this way, what other methods would you be most likely to use? Is there anything else? RECORD UP TO THREE ANSWERS**

(a) \_\_\_\_\_

(b) \_\_\_\_\_

(c) \_\_\_\_\_

TO BE TRANSLATED WITH FIELD SUPERVISOR

(a) \_\_\_\_\_ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

(b) \_\_\_\_\_ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

(c) \_\_\_\_\_ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

OFFICE CODES:

**11. Please describe how you normally obtain cash income? Is there anything else? ACCEPT UP TO FOUR ANSWERS**

(a) \_\_\_\_\_

(b) \_\_\_\_\_

(c) \_\_\_\_\_

(d) \_\_\_\_\_

TO BE TRANSLATED WITH FIELD SUPERVISOR

(a) \_\_\_\_\_ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

(b) \_\_\_\_\_ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

(c) \_\_\_\_\_ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

(d) \_\_\_\_\_ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

**12. If you could no longer get a cash income in this way, what other methods would you be most likely to use? Is there anything else? ACCEPT UP TO THREE ANSWERS**

(a) \_\_\_\_\_

(b) \_\_\_\_\_

(c) \_\_\_\_\_

TO BE TRANSLATED WITH FIELD SUPERVISOR

(a) \_\_\_\_\_ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

(b) \_\_\_\_\_ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

(c) \_\_\_\_\_ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

OFFICE CODES:

<b>13. In the last twelve months, how often have you or your family: ? Was it: READ OUT OPTIONS</b>					
	Often	Some times	Rarely	Never	Don't Know DNR
13a. Gone without enough food to eat	1	2	3	4	5
13b. Felt unsafe from crime in your home	1	2	3	4	5
13c. Gone without medicine or medical treatment that you needed	1	2	3	4	5
13d. Gone without a cash income	1	2	3	4	5
13e. Gone without enough clean water to drink and cook with	1	2	3	4	5
13f. Gone without Shelter	1	2	3	4	5
13g. Gone without electricity in your home	1	2	3	4	5
13h. Gone without enough fuel to heat your home or cook your food?	1	2	3	4	5

<b>14. In the last month, how much of the time has ? Was it often, sometimes, rarely or never?</b>					
	Often	Some Times	Rarely	Never	Don't Know DNR
14a. Your physical health reduced the amount of work you would normally do inside or outside your home?	1	2	3	4	5
14b. Have you been so worried or anxious that you have felt tired, worn out, or exhausted?	1	2	3	4	5

	Yes	No	Don't Know DNR
15. Is there a school close by where you could afford to send your children?	1	2	3
16. Do you have an electricity hook-up into this household?	1	2	3
17. Do you have water piped into your household?	1	2	3

18. Over the past year, how often have you attended meetings of a _____?	Never	Just Once or Twice	A few times	Often	Don't know DNR
18a. church group (other than religious services)	1	2	3	4	5
18b. local self-help association	1	2	3	4	5
18c. group concerned with local matters such as schools, housing or rates	1	2	3	4	5
18d. local commercial organisation such as a business group or farmers' association	1	2	3	4	5
18e. group that does things for the community	1	2	3	4	5
18f. a trade union	1	2	3	4	5

Here are several pairs of statements. Please tell me whether you most agree with Statement A or Statement B? READ OUT, AND ONCE RESPONDENT HAS CHOSEN A STATEMENT, PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF AGREEMENT

19.	Agree Somewhat	Strongly Agree
STATEMENT A: People should be responsible for their own success and well being. Or:	2	1
STATEMENT B: Government should bear the main responsibility for ensuring the success and well being of people.	3	4
Do not know DO NOT READ	5	
Do not agree with either DO NOT READ	6	

20.	Agree Somewhat	Strongly Agree
STATEMENT A: People should be free to earn as much as they can, even if this leads to large differences in income. Or:	2	1
STATEMENT B: Government should place limits on how much rich people can earn, even if this discourages some people from working hard.	3	4
Do not know [DO NOT READ]	5	
Do not agree with either DO NOT READ	6	

21.	Agree Somewhat	Strongly Agree
STATEMENT A: The best way to create jobs is to encourage people to start their own large or small businesses. Or:	2	1
STATEMENT B: The government should help to provide employment for everyone who wants to work.	3	4
Do not know [DO NOT READ]	5	
Do not agree with either DO NOT READ	6	

22.	Agree Somewhat	Strongly Agree
STATEMENT A: There is no sense in trying to start a new business because it might lose money. Or:	2	1
STATEMENT B: If a person has a good idea for business, they should invest their own savings or borrow money to try and make it succeed.	3	4
Do not know [DO NOT READ]	5	
Do not agree with either DO NOT READ	6	

23. Here is a list of things that are important for the development of our country. In your opinion, who should take the main responsibility for these things? Is it government, private business, individuals, or some combination of these?								
	Govt.	Private Business	Individuals	Govt. and Business	Govt. and Individuals	Business and Individuals	All three	Don't know
23a. Providing schools and clinics	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
23b. Creating jobs	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
23c. Building houses	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
23d. Reducing crime	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
23e. Buying and selling tobacco	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
23f. Helping farmers borrow money to improve production of livestock and crops	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

Here are several more pairs of statements. Please tell me whether you most agree with Statement A or Statement B? [ONCE RESPONDENT HAS CHOSEN A STATEMENT, PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF AGREEMENT]		
24.	Agree Somewhat	Strongly Agree
<b>STATEMENT A:</b> It is better to have a wide variety of goods and many goods in the market, even if prices are high. Or:	2	1
<b>STATEMENT B:</b> It is better to have low prices, even if there are shortages of goods.	3	4
Do not know [DO NOT READ]	5	
Do not agree with either DO NOT READ	6	

25.	Agree Somewhat	Strongly Agree
<b>STATEMENT A:</b> It is better to be able to visit clinics and get medicine for free, even if it means we cannot raise health care standards. Or:	2	1
<b>STATEMENT B:</b> It is better to raise health care standards, even if we have to pay medical fees.	3	4
Do not know [DO NOT READ]	5	
Do not agree with either DO NOT READ	6	

26.	Agree Somewhat	Strongly Agree
<b>STATEMENT A:</b> The number of people who work for government should not be reduced, even if paying their salaries is costly to the country. Or:	2	1
<b>STATEMENT B:</b> The government cannot afford so many public employees and should lay off / retrench some of them.	3	4
Do not know [DO NOT READ]	5	
Do not agree with either DO NOT READ	6	

27.	Agree Somewhat	Strongly Agree
<b>STATEMENT A:</b> The government should retain ownership of its factories, businesses and farms. Or:	2	1
<b>STATEMENT B:</b> It is better for the government to sell its businesses to private companies and individuals.	3	4
Do not know [DO NOT READ]	5	
Do not agree with either DO NOT READ	6	

<b>28. What, if anything, do you understand by the word "democracy"? What comes to mind when you hear the word?</b>	
(a) _____	
(b) _____	
(c) _____	
TO BE TRANSLATED WITH FIELD SUPERVISOR	
(a) _____	ENGLISH TRANSLATION
(b) _____	ENGLISH TRANSLATION
(c) _____	ENGLISH TRANSLATION
OFFICE CODES: <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	

**NOW LET US SPEAK ABOUT THE POLITICAL SYSTEM IN THIS COUNTRY.**  
**First of all, can you tell me who presently holds the following offices?**

<b>29. Vice President</b>		
_____	Do not know	1
	Know Answer But Cant Remember	2
	OFFICE CODES	
	Right Answer	3
	Wrong Answer	4
	Could Not Determine	5
(WRITE IN NAME GIVEN)		

<b>30. The Minister of Finance?</b>		
_____	Do not know	1
	Know Answer But Cant Remember	2
	OFFICE CODES	
	Right Answer	3
	Wrong Answer	4
	Could Not Determine	5
(WRITE IN NAME GIVEN)		

<b>31. Member of parliament for this constituency</b>		
_____	Do not know	1
	Know Answer But Cant Remember	2
	OFFICE CODES	
	Right Answer	3
	Wrong Answer	4
	Could Not Determine	5
(WRITE IN NAME GIVEN)		

<b>32. Your local councillor?</b>		
_____	Do not know	1
	Know Answer But Cant Remember	2
	OFFICE CODES	
	Right Answer	3
	Wrong Answer	4
	Could Not Determine	5
(WRITE IN NAME GIVEN)		
	Not Applicable	98

<b>33. In the past year, have you contacted a government or political party official about some important problem or to give them your views? IF YES: Was it Just Once or Twice, A few times or Frequently.</b>	
No PROCEED TO Q.35	1
Just Once or Twice	2
A few times	3
Frequently	4
Do not know DO NOT READ	5

34. [IF RESPONDENT HAD MADE CONTACT] What type of official was it? [PROBE FOR MOST SPECIFIC ANSWER POSSIBLE] TICK ALL THAT APPLY			
Elected local councilor	1	National government hearing or meeting	7
Elected regional or provincial representative	2	Local council official	8
Elected member of parliament	3	Regional, provincial official	9
Local council meeting or hearing	4	National government official, civil servant	10
Regional, Provincial Legislative meeting or hearing	5	Political Party official	11
National parliament meeting or hearing	6	No Contact	97

35. In the past year, have you or anyone in your family had to pay money to government officials (besides paying rates or taxes), give them a gift, or do them a favour, in order to get the following? IF YES: Was it Just Once or Twice, A few times or Frequently.					
	No	Once or Twice	A Few Times	Often	Don't know DNR
35a. A job	1	2	3	4	5
35b. A government maintenance payment, pension payment or loan	1	2	3	4	5
35c. Electricity or water	1	2	3	4	5
35d. Housing or land	1	2	3	4	5

36. In the past year, have you contacted any other influential person such as a church or community leader about some important problem or to give them your views? IF YES: Was it? Just Once or Twice, A few times or Frequently.	
No PROCEED TO Q.38	1
Just Once or Twice	2
A few times	3
Frequently	4
Do not know DO NOT READ	5

37. [IF RESPONDENT HAD MADE CONTACT] What type of person was this? TICK ALL THAT APPLY			
Church leader, official /	1	Traditional leader /	4
Community leader /	2	Traditional council meeting /	5
Trade Union official /	3	No contact /	97

38. I would like to speak about traditional leadership. Do you have a local traditional leader, chief or headman?	
Yes CONTINUE WITH Q.39	1
No SKIP TO Q.42	2

39. How interested do you think your local chief is in what happens to you or hearing what people like you think? Are they : READ OUT	
Not at all interested	1
Not very interested	2
Interested	3
Very interested	4
Or haven't you heard enough about them to know	5
Not applicable DO NOT READ	97

40. How much of the time can you trust your local chief to do what is right? Is it: READ OUT	
Never	1
Only some of the time	2
Most of the time	3
Just about always	4
Or haven't you heard enough about them to know	5
Not applicable DO NOT READ	97

41. What about corruption that is where leaders take money intended for the community and use it for themselves? How many chiefs or traditional leaders are involved in corruption? Is it: READ OUT	
All, Almost all	1
Most	2
A few, Some	3
Almost None, None	4
Or haven't you heard enough about them to know	5
Not applicable DO NOT READ	97

42. How often do you get news from the following sources? Is it: READ OUT OPTIONS						
	Every day	A few times a week	A few times a month	Less than once a month	Never	Do Not Know DNR
42a. Radio	1	2	3	4	5	6
42b. Television	1	2	3	4	5	6
42c. Newspapers	1	2	3	4	5	6

43. Generally speaking, would you say that <u>most people can be trusted</u> or that <u>you can't be too careful in dealing with people</u> ?	
Most people can be trusted	1
Can't be too careful	2
Don't know [DO NOT READ]	3

44. When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters ..... ?	
Frequently	1
Occasionally	2
Never	3
Don't Know [DO NOT READ]	4

45. Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs: READ OUT OPTIONS	
Always / Most of the time	1
Some of the time	2
Only now and then	3
Hardly at all	4
Don't Know [DO NOT READ]	5

46. Do you <u>agree</u> , <u>neither agree nor disagree</u> , or <u>disagree</u> with the following statements? PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION						
	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do Not Know [DNR]
46a. You feel you have little or no control over what happens to your life.						
46b. You think that you do not have enough information about political life and the actions of government.	1	2	3	4	5	6
46c. Sometimes political and government affairs seem so complicated that you can't really understand what's going on.	1	2	3	4	5	6
46d. In this country, you must be very careful of what you say and do with regard to politics.	1	2	3	4	5	6

Please tell me whether you agree more with Statement A or Statement B? ONCE RESPONDENT HAS CHOSEN A STATEMENT, PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION

47.	Agree	Strongly Agree
STATEMENT A: No matter how you vote, it won't make things any better in the future	2	1
STATEMENT B: The way you vote could make things better in the future	3	4
Do not know [DNR]	5	
Neither A nor B DO NOT READ	6	

48.	Agree	Strongly Agree
STATEMENT A: It is important who is in power because it can make a difference to what happens	2	1
STATEMENT B: It doesn't really matter who is in power, because in the end things go on much the same	3	4
Do not know [DNR]	5	
Neither A nor B DO NOT READ	6	

49. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 1996? Was it:	
Completely free and fair	1
Free and fair, with some minor problems	2
On the whole, free and fair but with several major problems	3
Not free or fair	4
Don't know [DO NOT READ]	5

50. What are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES, Which of these is the most important? WRITE THE MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM IN SPACE 1, OTHERS IN 2 AND 3

(a) _____	
(b) _____	
(c) _____	
TO BE TRANSLATED WITH FIELD SUPERVISOR	
(a) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION	OFFICE CODE
(b) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION	OFFICE CODE
(c) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION	CODE



51. Some people say that today, under our current system of government, our political and overall life is better than it was under the white minority government. Others say things are no better, or even worse. For each of these following matters, would you say things today are worse, about the same, or better? PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF RESPONDENT'S OPINION

	Much Worse	Worse	Same	Better	Much Better	Do Not Know DO NOT READ
51a. Anyone can freely say what he or she thinks	1	2	3	4	5	6
51b. People can join any political organisation they choose.	1	2	3	4	5	6
51c. People can live without fear of being arrested by the police if they have not done anything wrong.	1	2	3	4	5	6
51d. Each person can freely choose who to vote for without feeling forced by others	1	2	3	4	5	6
51e. Everybody is treated equally and fairly by government.	1	2	3	4	5	6
51f. People are safe from crime and violence	1	2	3	4	5	6
51g. People have an adequate standard of living.	1	2	3	4	5	6
51h. People have access to basic necessities (like food and water)	1	2	3	4	5	6
51i. Zimbabweans are equal to one another	1	2	3	4	5	6

Our current system of governing with regular elections and more than one political party is not the only one Zimbabwe has ever had. Some people say that we would be better off if we had a different system of government. How much would you disapprove, neither disapprove nor approve, or approve of the following alternatives to our current system of government with at least two political parties and regular elections? PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF RESPONDENT'S OPINION

	Strongly Disapprove	Disapprove	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	Approve	Strongly Approve	Do Not Know DO NOT READ
52. If only one political party, or candidates from only one party, were allowed to stand for elections and hold office?	1	2	3	4	5	6
53. If all decisions were made by a council of Elders, Traditional Leaders or Chiefs	1	2	3	4	5	6
54. If the army came in to govern the country?	1	2	3	4	5	6
55. If parliament and political parties were abolished, so that the President could decide everything?	1	2	3	4	5	6
56. If all important decisions about the economy were made by economic experts rather than an elected government or parliament.	1	2	3	4	5	6
57. If the country returned to the old system of white minority rule?	1	2	3	4	5	6

Here are some things people often say about our current political system. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree? [PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION]

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree	Do Not Know DNR
58. Our government was elected to power by accepted procedures.	1	2	3	4	5	6
59. Our government exercises power in an acceptable way	1	2	3	4	5	6
60. Our constitution expresses the values and aspirations of the Zimbabwean people.	1	2	3	4	5	6
61. Our government has the right to make decisions that all people have to abide by whether or not they agree with them.	1	2	3	4	5	6

**NOW LET'S SPEAK ABOUT THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT OF THIS COUNTRY.**

**62. How well would you say the government is handling the following matters? Would you say very well, fairly well, not very well or not at all well, or haven't you heard enough about this to have an opinion?**

	Very well	Fairly well	Not very well	Not at all well	Don't know DNR
62a. Creating jobs	1	2	3	4	5
62b. Building houses	1	2	3	4	5
62c. Ensuring that prices remain stable	1	2	3	4	5
62d. Reducing crime	1	2	3	4	5
62e. Improving health services	1	2	3	4	5
62f. Addressing the educational needs of all Zimbabweans	1	2	3	4	5
62g. Managing the economy	1	2	3	4	5
62h. Delivering basic services like water and electricity	1	2	3	4	5
62i. Making sure everyone has enough land	1	2	3	4	5

**NOW LET'S SPEAK ABOUT THE PRESIDENT**

**63. How interested do you think the President is in what happens to you or hearing what people like you think? Is he: READ OUT**

Not at all interested	1
Not very interested	2
Interested	3
Very interested	4
Or haven't you heard enough about him to know	5

**64. How much of the time can you trust the President to do what is right? Is it: READ OUT**

Never	1
Only some of the time	2
Most of the time	3
Just about always	4
Or haven't you heard enough about him to know	5

**65. What about the way the President has performed his job over the past twelve months? Do you: READ OUT**

Strongly disapprove	1
Disapprove	2
Approve	3
Strongly approve	4
Or haven't you heard enough about him to know	5

**66. What about corruption? (Corruption is where those in government and the civil service take money or gifts from the people and use it for themselves, or expect people to pay them extra money or a gift to do their job). How many officials in the Government do you think are involved in corruption? READ OUT OPTIONS**

All, Almost all	1
Most	2
A few, Some	3
Almost None, None	4
Or haven't you had a chance to hear enough about them	5

**WHAT ABOUT THE NATIONAL PARLIAMENT?**

**67. How interested do you think parliament is in what happens to you or hearing what people like you think? Are they:**

Not at all interested	1
Not very interested	2
Interested	3
Very interested	4
Or haven't you had a chance to hear enough about it	5

<b>68. How much of the time can you trust parliament to do what is right? Is it: READ OUT</b>	
Never	1
Only some of the time	2
Most of the time	3
Just about always	4
Or haven't you had a chance to hear enough about it	5

<b>69. What about the way parliament has performed its job over the past twelve months? Do you: READ OUT:</b>	
Strongly disapprove	1
Disapprove	2
Approve	3
Strongly approve	4
Or haven't you had a chance to hear enough about it	5

<b>70. What about corruption? How many people in parliament do you think are involved in corruption? Is it: READ OUT</b>	
All, Almost all	1
Most	2
A few, Some	3
Almost None, None	4
Or haven't you had a chance to hear enough about them	5

<b>71. How many civil servants, or those who work in government offices and ministries do you think are involved in corruption. Is it: READ OUT</b>	
All, Almost all	1
Most	2
A few, Some	3
Almost None, None	4
Or haven't you had a chance to hear enough about them	5

<b>THINKING NOW ABOUT YOUR LOCAL GOVERNMENT</b>	
<b>72. How interested do you think your local councillor is in what happens to you or hearing what people like you think? Is he/she: READ OUT</b>	
Not at all interested	1
Not very interested	2
Interested	3
Very interested	4
Or haven't you had a chance to hear enough about them	5
Not applicable for my area DO NOT READ	6

<b>73. How much of the time can you trust your local government to do what is right? Is it: READ OUT</b>	
Never	1
Only some of the time	2
Most of the time	3
Just about always	4
Or haven't you had a chance to hear enough about it	5
Not applicable for my area DO NOT READ	6

<b>74. What about the way your local government has performed its job over the past twelve months. Do you: READ OUT</b>	
Strongly disapprove	1
Disapprove	2
Approve	3
Strongly approve	4
Or haven't you had a chance to hear enough about it	5
Not applicable for my area DO NOT READ	6

<b>75. What about corruption? How many officials in your local government do you think are involved in corruption?</b>	
All, Almost all	1
Most	2
A few, Some	3
Almost None, None	4
Or haven't you had a chance to hear enough about them	5
Not applicable for my area DO NOT READ	6

<b>76. You have told us how you feel about the effectiveness of the way government performs its job, its interest in what you think, corruption, and your trust in government. But how does this compare to the government that this country had before under white minority rule. Is government today <u>more</u>, <u>about the same</u> or <u>less</u> READ IN ITEMS BELOW as under white minority rule? [PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION]</b>						
	Much more	More	Same	Less	Much less	Do Not Know [DNR]
76a. Effective in the way it performs its job	1	2	3	4	5	6
76b. Interested in hearing what people like you think	1	2	3	4	5	6
76c. Corrupt	1	2	3	4	5	6
76d. Trustworthy	1	2	3	4	5	6

<b>77. What about the following institutions? How much of the time can you trust them to do what is right? READ OUT</b>					
	Never	Only some of the time	Most of the time	Just about always	Don't know enough about them
77a. The Army	1	2	3	4	5
77b. The police	1	2	3	4	5
77c. Courts of law	1	2	3	4	5
77d. Supervisory Electoral Commission	1	2	3	4	5
77e. Zimbabwe Broadcasting Corporation	1	2	3	4	5
77f. Government Press / Newspapers	1	2	3	4	5
77g. Independent Press / Newspapers	1	2	3	4	5

<b>78. With which one of these statements are you most in agreement? A, B or C? READ OUT STATEMENTS. ONLY ONE OPTION TO BE CHOSEN</b>	
STATEMENT A: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	1
STATEMENT B: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable to democratic government.	2
STATEMENT C: For someone like me, a democratic or non-democratic regime makes no difference.	3
Do not know DO NOT READ	4

<b>79. Have you ever heard anything about the government's Economic Structural Adjustment Programme, or haven't you had a chance to hear or read about this yet?</b>	
Yes PROCEED TO AQ.80	1
No SKIP TO Q.82	2
Haven't had a chance to hear - Don't know	3

<b>80. What effect do you think it has had on the way you live your life? Has it made it <u>worse</u>, <u>had no effect</u>, or <u>made it better</u>, or haven't you heard enough about this to say? [PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION]</b>	
Made it a lot worse	1
Made it worse	2
Had no effect	3
Made it better	4
Made it a lot better	5
Haven't had a chance to hear - Don't know	6
Not applicable DO NOT READ	97

81. Here are two statements. Please tell me whether you agree more with statement A or B? [ONCE RESPONDENT HAS CHOSEN A STATEMENT, PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF AGREEMENT]		
	Agree	Strongly Agree
(A) The Economic Structural Adjustment Programme (ESAP) has helped most people; only a minority have suffered. Or:	2	1
(B) The Economic Structural Adjustment Programme (ESAP) has hurt most people and only benefited a minority.	3	4
Do not know DO NOT READ		5
Do Not Agree With Either DO NOT READ		6
Not applicable DO NOT READ		97

82. We have spoken to many Zimbabweans and they have all described themselves in different ways. Some people describe themselves in terms of their language, religion, race, and others describe themselves in economic terms, such as working class, middle class, or a farmer. <u>Besides being Zimbabwean</u> , which specific group do you feel you belong to first and foremost.	
TO BE TRANSLATED WITH FIELD SUPERVISOR	
_____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION	OFFICE CODE

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: READ ANSWER FROM QUESTION 82 OUT TO THE RESPONDENT INTO ALL THE BLANK SPACES AS FROM QUESTION 83 UP TO QUESTION 86. PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF RESPONDENT'S OPINION

83. Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Zimbabweans. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in <u>your</u> opinions. Please tell me whether you <u>disagree</u> , <u>neither disagree nor agree</u> , or <u>agree</u> with these statements.						
	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree	Do Not Know
83a. You feel proud to be _____.	1	2	3	4	5	6
83b. You would want your children to think of themselves as _____.	1	2	3	4	5	6
83c. Of all the groups in this country, _____ people are the best.	1	2	3	4	5	6
83d. You feel much stronger ties to _____s than to other Zimbabweans.	1	2	3	4	5	6
83e. It makes you proud to be called a Zimbabwean.	1	2	3	4	5	6
83f. You would want your children to think of themselves as Zimbabwean.	1	2	3	4	5	6
83g. All people who were born in this country, regardless of what group they belong to, should be treated as equal citizens of Zimbabwe.	1	2	3	4	5	6
83h. It is <u>desirable</u> to create one united Zimbabwean nation out of all the different groups who live in this country.	1	2	3	4	5	6

84. Are _____s' [R's IDENTITY GROUP] economic conditions <u>worse</u> , the <u>same as</u> , or <u>better</u> than other groups in this country? [PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION]	
Much worse	1
Worse	2
About the same	3
Better	4
Much better	5
Don't know [DNR]	6

<b>85. To what extent are _____ people treated unfairly by the government? Is it: READ OUT OPTIONS</b>	
Always	1
To a large extent	2
To some extent	3
Hardly at all	4
Never	5
Don't know [DNR]	6

<b>86. In general, do you feel that people in government are <u>less interested</u>, or <u>more interested</u> in what _____ s think compared to other groups, or is it <u>about the same</u>? PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION</b>	
Much less interested	1
Less interested	2
About the same	3
More interested	4
Much more interested	5
Don't know [DO NOT READ]	6

<b>87. Do you think that the government represents <u>the interests of all Zimbabweans</u>, or of <u>one group only</u>?</b>	
All Zimbabweans SKIP TO Q.89	1
One group only	2
Don't know [DO NOT READ]	3

<b>88. [IF ONE GROUP] Which group is that?</b>	
TO BE TRANSLATED WITH FIELD SUPERVISOR	ENGLISH TRANSLATION
	OFFICE CODE

<b>89. With regard to the most recent, 1996 national elections, which statement is true for you? READ OUT OPTIONS</b>	
I decided not to vote	1
I was not able to vote	2
I voted in the elections	3
Election not held in my area DO NOT READ	4
Cannot remember DO NOT READ	5

<b>90. Here is a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you have engaged in this activity or not? IF YES—READ OUT OPTIONS 1-3. IF NO—READ OUT OPTIONS 4 AND 5.</b>						
	IF YES:(CODES 1-3)			IF NO(CODES 4-5)		
	Often	A few times	Once or twice	No, But would do it if had the chance	No, Would never do this	Don't know DNR
90a. Participate with others to address an important problem affecting the community or nation (other than an election).	1	2	3	4	5	6
90b. Attend an election rally	1	2	3	4	5	6
90c. Work for a political candidate or party	1	2	3	4	5	6
90d. Write a letter to a newspaper	1	2	3	4	5	6

91. We would like to remind you that your responses to this interview are confidential. Here is a list of actions ordinary people are taking in a political system. For each of these, please tell me whether you have engaged in this activity or not. IF YES—READ OUT OPTIONS 1-3. IF NO—READ OUT OPTIONS 4 AND 5.							
	IF YES (CODES 1-3)			IF NO (CODES 4-7)			
	Yes Often	Yes A few times	Yes Once or twice	No, But would do it if had the chance	No, Would never do this	Don't know DNR	Not Applicable DNR
91a.. Claim government benefits to which you are not entitled (like a pension, maintenance, or unemployment payment)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
91b. Avoid paying Development Levy or Property Taxes	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
91c. Avoid paying income taxes	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
91d. Get services like electricity or water without paying for them	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

92. Here are a number of different actions people might take if government were to do something they thought was wrong or harmful. For each of these, please tell me whether you have engaged in this activity or not. IF YES—READ OUT OPTIONS 1-3. IF NO—READ OUT OPTIONS 4 AND 5.						
	IF YES (CODES 1-3)			IF NO (CODES 4-7)		
	Yes, Often	Yes, A few times	Yes, Once or twice	No, But would do it if had the chance	No, Would never do this	Don't know DNR
92a. Attend a demonstration or protest march	1	2	3	4	5	6
92b. Participate in a boycott of rates, services or taxes	1	2	3	4	5	6
92c. Take part in a sit-in, disruption of government meeting or offices	1	2	3	4	5	6
92d. Use force or violent methods (such as damaging public property)	1	2	3	4	5	6

if the government were to take the following actions, would you <u>support</u> it, <u>neither support nor oppose</u> , or <u>oppose</u> it? PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION						
	Strongly support	Support	Neither support nor Oppose	Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Don't know DO NOT READ
93. Shut down newspapers, or radio or television stations that were critical of it.	1	2	3	4	5	6
94. What if anything would you do about it? DO NOT READ OUT: ACCEPT ALL ANSWERS PROVIDED						
Do nothing	1	Contact government official or representative				5
Speak to others about it /	2	Join march or demonstration				6
Write newspaper	3	Don't know				7
Phone radio or TV programme	4	Other SPECIFY: _____				8

	Strongly support	Support	Neither support nor Oppose	Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Don't know DO NOT READ
95. Dismissed judges who ruled against the government	1	2	3	4	5	6
96. What if anything would you do about it? DO NOT READ OUT: ACCEPT ALL ANSWERS PROVIDED						
Do nothing	1	Contact government official or representative				5
Speak to others about it /	2	Join march or demonstration				6
Write newspaper	3	Don't know				7
Phone radio or TV programme	4	Other SPECIFY: _____				8

	Strongly support	Support	Neither support nor Oppose	Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Don't know DO NOT READ
97. Banned political parties	1	2	3	4	5	6
98. What if anything would you do about it? DO NOT READ OUT: ACCEPT ALL ANSWERS PROVIDED						
Do nothing	1	Contact government official or representative				5
Speak to others about it /	2	Join march or demonstration				6
Write newspaper	3	Don't know				7
Phone radio or TV programme	4	Other SPECIFY:				8

	Strongly support	Support	Neither support nor Oppose	Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Don't know DO NOT READ
99. Suspended the parliament and cancelled the next elections	1	2	3	4	5	6
100. What if anything would you do about it? DO NOT READ OUT: ACCEPT ALL ANSWERS PROVIDED						
Do nothing	1	Contact government official or representative				5
Speak to others about it /	2	Join march or demonstration				6
Write newspaper	3	Don't know				7
Phone radio or TV programme	4	Other SPECIFY:				8

101. Please tell me whether you agree more with Statement A or B? ONCE RESPONDENT HAS CHOSEN A STATEMENT, PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION			Agree	Strongly Agree
STATEMENT A: It will take years for our system of government to deal with the problems inherited from white minority rule. Or:			2	1
STATEMENT B: Our system of government ought to be able to deal with problems right now regardless of who caused them.			3	4
Do not know DO NOT READ				5
Do not agree with either DO NOT READ				6

102. People associate democracy with many diverse meanings such as the ones I will mention now. In order for a society to be called <u>democratic</u> , is each of these READ OUT OPTIONS					
	Absolutely Essential	Important	Not Very Important	Not Important At All	Do not know DNR
102a. Majority rule	1	2	3	4	5
102b. Complete freedom for anyone to criticise the government	1	2	3	4	5
102c. Regular elections	1	2	3	4	5
102d. At least two political parties competing with each other	1	2	3	4	5
102e. Basic necessities like shelter, food and water for everyone	1	2	3	4	5
102f. Jobs for everyone	1	2	3	4	5
102g. Equality in education	1	2	3	4	5
102h. A small income gap between rich and poor	1	2	3	4	5

103. Sometimes democracy does not work. When this happens, some people say that we need a strong leader who does not have to bother with elections. Others say that even when things don't work, democracy is always best. What do you think? PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION			Agree Somewhat	Strongly Agree
STATEMENT A: Need Strong Leader			2	1
STATEMENT B: Democracy always best			3	4
Do not know DO NOT READ				5
Do not agree with either DO NOT READ				6



104. On the whole, is the way Zimbabwe is governed: READ OUT OPTIONS	
Completely democratic	1
Democratic, but with some minor exceptions	2
Democratic, with some major exceptions	3
Not a democracy	4
Do not understand question DO NOT READ	5
Don't know DO NOT READ	6

105. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Zimbabwe? Are you: DO NOT READ	
Very satisfied	1
Fairly satisfied	2
Not very satisfied	3
Not at all satisfied	4
Zimbabwe is not a democracy DO NOT READ	5
Do not know [DO NOT READ]	6

106. What are the most important things that need to be changed about the way we govern our country?		
<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>		
TO BE TRANSLATED WITH FIELD SUPERVISOR	ENGLISH TRANSLATION	OFFICE CODE
	ENGLISH TRANSLATION	OFFICE CODE
	ENGLISH TRANSLATION	OFFICE CODE

107. Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular political party?	
Yes	1
No SKIP TO Q110	2
Don't know [DO NOT READ]	3

## CODING FOR THIS QUESTION IS CORRECT AS IS

108. Which party is that? DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS	
Labour Party	13
Movement for Democratic Change	14
Democratic Party	15
Conservative Alliance of Zimbabwe	16
Liberty Party	17
Front for Popular Democracy	18
National Democratic Alliance of Zimbabwe	19
Transparency Front	20
United Parties	21
Zimbabwe African People's Union	22
Zimbabwe Party	23
Zimbabwe People's Democratic Party	24
Zimbabwe Union of Democrats	25
Zimbabwe Integrated Party	26
ZANU-PF	27
ZANU-Ndonga	28
Other	12
Refused / Wont say	10
Don't know [DO NOT READ]	11

No party	97
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<b>109. Do you feel <u>very close</u> to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?</b>	
Very Close	1
Somewhat Close	2
Not Very Close	3
Don't know [DO NOT READ]	4

<b>LET US CLOSE WITH A FEW QUESTIONS ABOUT YOURSELF.</b>	
<b>110. How old were you at your last birthday? IF RESPONDENT CANNOT ANSWER: In which year were you born?</b>	
WRITE IN AGE _____	
WRITE IN YEAR BORN _____	
	OFFICE CODE
Could Not Determine Age	999

<b>111. Let's think for a moment about the languages that you use. What language do you speak most at home?</b>			
Afrikaans	1	Sepedi, North Sotho	24
Chewa	2	Sesotho, Sotho, South Sotho	14
Chinyungwe	3	Setswana, Tswana	15
Chisena	4	Silozi	16
Damara	5	Shangaan, Tsonga, Ronga, Tswa	17
English	6	Shona	18
German	7	Swahili	19
Nama	8	Swazi	20
Ndebele	9	Venda	21
Oshiwambo	10	Xhosa	22
Otjiherero	11	Zulu	23
Portuguese	12	Other: SPECIFY: _____	25
Rukwangali	13		

<b>112. What was the highest grade, standard or form you completed?</b>	
No formal schooling	1
Some primary schooling	2
Primary school completed	3
Some high school	4
High school completed	5
Some university, college	6
University, college completed	7
Post graduate	8
Other post matric qualifications other than university	9
Don't know [DO NOT READ]	10

<b>113. Do you have a job that pays a weekly or monthly <u>cash</u> income? Is it full-time or part-time? And are you looking for a cash job (or looking for another one if you are presently working)</b>	
No (not looking)	1
No (looking)	2
Yes, part time (not looking)	3
Yes, part time (looking)	4
Yes, full time (not looking)	5
Yes, full time (looking)	6

Don't know DO NOT READ	7
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<b>114. In the past twelve months, have you been unemployed (that is, without a cash job) at any time for a period of at least one month or more?</b>	
Yes PROCEED WITH Q.115	1
No SKIP TO Q116	2
Don't remember DO NOT READ /	3

  

<b>115. How many months did this amount to?</b>	
Don't know [DO NOT READ]	13
Not Applicable	97

  

<b>116. Do you do any regular work without getting paid cash? IF YES What type of job? Is this a part time or full time job?</b>	
No	1
Watching, caring for, raising children (part time)	2
Watching, caring for, raising children (full time)	3
Cleaning (part time)	4
Cleaning (full time)	5
Looking after animals (part time)	6
Looking after animals (full time)	7
Growing food (part time)	8
Growing food (full time)	9
Volunteer work (part time)	10
Volunteer work (full time)	11
Other, Specify _____	12

  

<b>117. What is your present occupation or last occupation if unemployed?</b>	
_____	
TO BE TRANSLATED WITH FIELD SUPERVISOR	OFFICE CODE
_____	_____

  

<b>118. Would that be: DO NOT READ OUT ALL OPTIONS BUT USE THE APPROPRIATE RESPONSES TO PROBE AND SPECIFY</b>	
Employer, Manage Establishment with ten or more employees	1
Employer, Manage Establishment with ten or less employees	2
Professional Worker / Lawyer / Accountant / Teacher et...	3
Supervisor Office Worker / Supervises others	4
Non-Manual Office Worker (Non Supervisor)	5
Foreman / Supervisor	6
Skilled Manual Worker (Formal Sector)	7
Skilled Manual Worker (Informal Sector / Informal Producer)	8
Unskilled Manual Worker (Formal Sector)	9
Unskilled Manual Worker (Informal Sector: Trader, Hawker, Vendor)	10
Miner	11
Farmer (Has Own Commercial Farm)	12
Farmer (Has Own Subsistence Farm)	13
Farm worker	14
Domestic / Maid / Char	15
Armed Services/ Police / Security Personnel	16
Student	17
Housewife / Works In the Household	18
Disabled	19

Never Had A Job	20
Dont know DO NOT READ	21

<b>119. Do you know a close friend or relative who has died of AIDS?</b>	
Yes	1
No	2
Will not say	3
Don't know	4

THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR COOPERATION. WE REALLY VALUE THE TIME YOU HAVE GIVEN TO US FOR THIS VERY IMPORTANT PROJECT. PLEASE BE ASSURED THAT YOUR RESPONSES WILL REMAIN CONFIDENTIAL.

**END OF INTERVIEW**

ALL SUBSEQUENT QUESTIONS SHOULD BE ANSWERED AFTER THE INTERVIEW IS CONCLUDED.

FIELDWORKER CODE:

	OFFICE CODE
120. SUBURB: _____	
121. TOWN/CITY: _____	
122. DISTRICT/ PROVINCE: _____	
123. COUNTRY: ZIMBABWE	

124. Which language/s was the interview conducted in? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY			
Afrikaans	1	Sepedi, North Sotho	24
Chewa	2	Sesotho, Sotho, South Sotho	14
Chinyungwe	3	Setswana, Tswana	15
Chisena	4	Silozi	16
Damara	5	Shangaan, Tsonga, Ronga, Tswa	17
English	6	Shona	18
German	7	Swahili	19
Nama	8	Swazi	20
Ndebele	9	Venda	21
Oshiwambo	10	Xhosa	22
Oshierero	11	Zulu	23
Portuguese	12	Other: SPECIFY: _____	24
Rukwangali	13		

125. Respondent's gender	
Female	1
Male	2

126. Respondent's race	
Black / African	1
White / European	2
Coloured	3
Indian	4
Chinese / Japanese / Asian	5
Could not tell	6

Did the respondent have any physical disabilities?	Yes	No	Could not tell / Could not see
127. Missing limbs	1	2	3
128. Blind, or nearly blind	1	2	3
129. Did the respondent cough repeatedly during the interview	1	2	3

130. In what type of shelter does the respondent live?	
Non-traditional (formal house)	1
Traditional hut (rondavel)	2
Temporary structure (shack) on separate plot	3
Temporary structure (shack) in backyard	4
Temporary structure (shed, Wendy House) on separate plot	5
Temporary structure (shed, Wendy House) in backyard	6
Flat in bloc of flats	7
Room in backyard	8
Room in hotel, residential hotel, or hostel	9
Other SPECIFY: _____	10

Did the household have?	Yes	No	Could not tell / Could not see
131. Windows	1	2	3
132. Glass in windows	1	2	3

133. Was the roof made of: ONE CODE ONLY	
Metal, tin, zinc	1
Tiles	2
Shingles	3
Thatch	4
Plastic sheets	5
Asbestos	6
Multiple materials	7
Could not see / could not tell	8

	No one	Spouse	Children	A few others	Small crowd
134. Were there any other adults immediately present who might be listening during the interview?	1	2	3	4	5

135. Did the respondent check with others for information to answer any question?	
Yes	1
No	2

136. Do you think anyone influenced the respondents' answers during the interview?	
Yes	1
No	2

137. What proportion of the questions do you feel the respondent had difficulty answering?	
All	1
Most	2
Some	3
Few	4
None	5

138. Was the interview conducted:	
Inside	1
Outside	2
Both	3

What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview?			
139.	1 Friendly	2 In between	3 Hostile
140.	1 Interested	2 In between	3 Bored
141.	1 Cooperative	2 In between	3 Uncooperative
142.	1 Patient	2 In between	3 Impatient
143.	1 At ease	2 In between	3 Suspicious
144.	1 Honest	2 In between	3 Misleading

	Yes	No
145. Did your presence in the area arouse interest from neighbours?	1	2
146. Did your presence in the area arouse suspicion from neighbours?	1	2
147. Did your presence in the area arouse fear from neighbours?	1	2
148. Were you approached by community and, or political party representatives?	1	2
149. Did you feel threatened during the interview?	1	2
150. Were you physically threatened during the interview?	1	2

151. Did anything else significant happen during the interview?	
No	1
Yes: EXPLAIN _____ _____	OFFICE CODE

**INTERVIEWER DETAILS**

Name	
152. Interviewer Number	
153. Age	

154. Do you come from a rural or urban area?	
Rural	1
Urban	2

155. Interviewer's Home language			
Afrikaans	1	Sepedi, North Sotho	24
Chewa	2	Sesotho, Sotho, South Sotho	14
Chinyungwe	3	Setswana, Tswana	15
Chisena	4	Silozi	16
Damara	5	Shangaan, Tsonga, Ronga, Tswa	17
English	6	Shona	18
German	7	Swahili	19
Nama	8	Swazi	20
Ndebele	9	Venda	21
Oshiwambo	10	Xhosa	22
Oshierero	11	Zulu	23
Portuguese	12	Other: SPECIFY: _____	24
Rukwangali	13		

156. Interviewer's gender	
Female	1
Male	2

157. Interviewer's race	
Black / African	1
White / European	2
Coloured	3
Indian	4
Chinese / Japanese / Asian	5

<b>158. Interviewers highest level of education</b>	
No formal schooling	1
Some primary schooling	2*
Primary school completed	3
Some high school	4
High school completed	5
Some university, college	6
University, college completed	7
Post graduate	8
Other post matrix qualifications other than university	9
Don't know [DO NOT READ]	10

**INTERVIEWER:** I hereby certify that this interview was conducted in accordance with instructions received from the Southern African Barometer Project. All responses recorded here are those of the respondent who was chosen by the appropriate selection method.

**SIGNATURE:**

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**THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ARE TO BE FILLED IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE FIELD SUPERVISOR AND THE REST OF THE FIELDWORK TEAM**

Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit / enumerator area (EA)?	Yes	No	Can't Determine
159. Post-office	1	2	3
160. School	1	2	3
161. Police station	1	2	3
162. Regular bus or taxi service	1	2	3
163. Electricity grid that most houses could access	1	2	3
164. Piped water system that most houses could access	1	2	3
165. Sewage system that most houses could access	1	2	3
166. Railway Station	1	2	3
167. Health Clinic	1	2	3
168. Recreational facilities for eg a sports field	1	2	3
169. Any churches, mosques, temples or other places of worship	1	2	3
170. Any townhalls or community buildings that can be used for meetings	1	2	3
171. Petrol station	1	2	3
172. Bottle store	1	2	3
173. Supermarket (food and/or clothing)	1	2	3
174. Cafes/corner shops/Spaza shops	1	2	3
175. Market stalls (selling food and/or clothing)	1	2	3

<b>At the PSU / EA did you (or any of your colleagues ) see</b>	1	2	3
176. Any policemen or police vehicles?	1	2	3
177. Any soldiers or army vehicles?	1	2	3
178. Any pavements along the roads or streets?	1	2	3
179. Any gardens or fields attached to households containing evidence of crops/vegetables being grown?	1	2	3
180. Any yards or fields attached to households containing livestock such as goats, sheep, cows or horses?	1	2	3
181. Any yards, gardens or fields attached to households within trees growing in them that were larger than one storey in height?	1	2	3



<b>182. How many houses within the primary sampling unit are formal houses?</b>	
All	1
Most	2
Some/	3
None	4
Dont know, Cant Determine	

<b>183. Type of area in which interview was conducted:</b>	
Urban (formal)	1
Suburban (formal)	2
Township / town	3
Rural township / town	4
Rural village	5
Rural cluster / kraal	6
Urban non-permanent shack camp	7
Rural non-permanent shack camp	8
Dont know, Cant determine	9

<b>Thinking of the journey here:</b>	Yes	No
184. Was the PSU clearly sign posted along the last 10km of your journey?	1	2
185. Were there any stop/give way signs along the last 10km of your journey?	1	2
186. Were there any traffic lights/robots along the last 10km of your journey?	1	2
187. If yes above, were all of them in working order?	1	2
188. Did you (or any of your colleagues) see a water-filled river during the last 1km of your journey?	1	2
189. Did you (or any of your colleagues) see a water-filled dam or lake during the last 1km of your journey?	1	2

<b>Roughly how much of the last 10km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads? (tick all that apply)</b>				
	Percentage of journey time spent on each road			
	0 kms	<5kms	5 – 10 kms	All
190. Graded sand/dirt roads	1	2	3	4
191. Ungraded dirt roads	1	2	3	4
192. Off road	1	2	3	4
193. Tarred or concrete roads	1	2	3	4